Running Modbus TCP Reference Design on SmartFusion2 Devices using IwIP and FreeRTOS - Libero SoC v11.6

DG0440 Demo Guide



October 2015





Running Modbus TCP Reference Design on SmartFusion2 Devices using IwIP and FreeRTOS - Libero SoC v11.6

Revision History

Date	Revision	Change	
30 October 2015	4	Fifth release	
13 March 2015	3	Fourth release	
01 May 2014	2	Third release	
09 December 2013	1	Second release	
04 October 2013	0	First release	

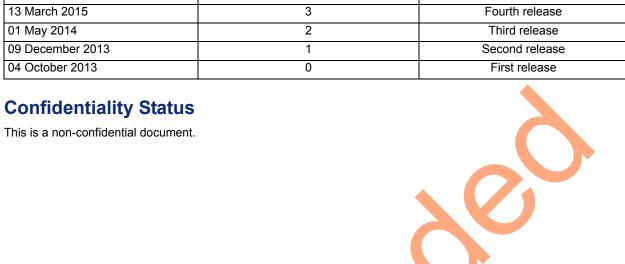






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Preface

About this document

This demo is for SmartFusion[®]2 system-on-chip (SoC) field programmable gate array (FPGA) devices. It provides instructions on how to use the corresponding reference design.

Intended Audience

SmartFusion2 devices are used by:

- · FPGA designers
- · Embedded designers
- · System-level designers

References

The following references are used in this document:

- Modbus Organization: www.modbus.org
 - FAQ: www.modbus.org/faq.php
 - Technical resources including specifications and links to free and commercial Modbus tools and resources: www.modbus.org/tech.php
- Wikipedia page on Modbus: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Modbus
- FreeModbus home page: www.freemodbus.berlios.de/
 - API Documentation: www.freemodbus.berlios.de/api/index.html
 - Examples using Modpoll: www.freemodbus.berlios.de/index.php?idx=1
- IwIP TCP/IP stack: www.sics.se/~adam/lwip/
- FreeRTOS™ stack: www.freeRTOS.org

Modbus Protocol Quick References

- The Modbus TCP implementation guidelines can be found in the Modbus Messaging on TCP/IP Implementation Guide v1.0b.
- The Modbus protocol source code used for the design example in this document is from www.freemodbus.org with updates for the complete set of features of the Modbus layer.

Microsemi Publications

- UG0331: SmartFusion2 Microcontroller Subsystem User Guide
 - UG0447: IGLOO2 FPGA and SmartFusion2 SoC FPGA High Speed Serial Interfaces User Guide
 - · Libero SoC User Guide
 - UG0557: SmartFusion2 SoC FPGA Advanced Development Kit User Guide

Refer to the following web page for a complete and up-to-date listing of SmartFusion2 device documentation: http://www.microsemi.com/products/fpga-soc/soc-fpga/sf2docs



Running Modbus TCP Reference Design on SmartFusion2 Using IwIP and FreeRTOS

Introduction

Microsemi[®] offers a reference design for SmartFusion2 SoC FPGA devices that demonstrates the tri-speed ethernet medium access controller (TSEMAC) features of the SmartFusion2 SoC FPGA and implements the Modbus Protocol. The reference design runs on the *SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit*. This demo guide describes:

- Usage of SmartFusion2 TSEMAC connected to a serial gigabit media independent interface (SGMII) PHY.
- Integration of SmartFusion2 MAC driver with the IwIP TCP or IP stack and the FreeRTOS Operating System.
- Application layer with industrial automation protocol, Modbus on TCP or IP.
- · How to run the reference design

The microcontroller subsystem (MSS) of the SmartFusion2 SoC FPGA has an instance of the TSEMAC peripheral. The TSEMAC can be configured between the host processor and the Ethernet network at the following data transfer rates (line speeds):

- 10 Mbps
- 100 Mbps
- 1000 Mbps

Refer to the *UG0331: SmartFusion2 Microcontroller Subsystem User Guide* for more information on the TSEMAC interface for SmartFusion2 devices.

Using the Modbus Protocol

Modbus is an application layer messaging protocol present at the level seven of the open systems interconnection (OSI) model. It enables client or server communication between the devices connected in different types of buses or networks. It is a service protocol that offers many services specified by the function codes. The Modbus function codes are elements of Modbus request or reply protocol data units. The components of the Modbus protocol include:

- TCP or IP over Ethernet
- Asynchronous serial transmission over a variety of media
 - Wire
 - EIA/TIA-232-E
 - EIA-422
 - EIA/TIA-485-A
 - Fiber
 - Radio
- · Modbus PLUS, a high-speed token passing network



Figure 1 describes the Modbus communication stacks for various communication networks.

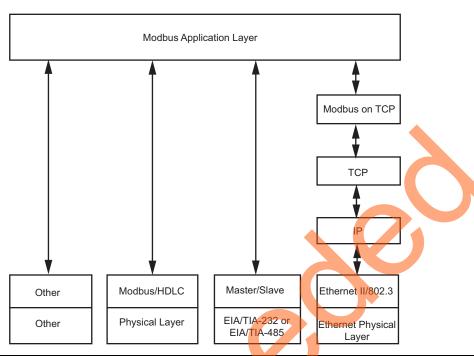


Figure 1 • Modbus Communication Stack

For more information on Modbus protocol, refer to the "Modbus Protocol Quick References" section on page 4.





Using Modbus Protocol on SmartFusion2 Device

The Modbus TCP Server runs on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit and responds to the Modbus TCP client running on the host PC. Figure 2 shows the block diagram of Modbus TCP Server and application on the SmartFusion2 device.



Figure 2 • Block Diagram of Modbus TCP Server and Application on SmartFusion2





Design Requirements

Table 1 lists the hardware and software design requirements.

Table 1 • Reference Design Requirements and Details

Reference Design Requirements and Details	Description		
Hardware Requirements			
SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit	Rev A or later		
FlashPro5			
USB A to mini-B cable			
12 V adapter			
RJ45 cable	-		
Any one of the following serial terminal emulation	-		
programs:			
HyperTerminal			
• TeraTerm			
• PuTTY			
Host PC or Laptop	Any 64-bit Windows Operating System		
Software Requirements			
Libero® System-on-Chip (SoC)	v11.6		
SoftConsole	v3.4 SP1		
FlashPro programming software	v11.6		
USB to UART drivers	-		

Demo Design

Introduction

The reference design files are available for download from the Microsemi website: http://soc.microsemi.com/download/rsc/?f=m2s_dg0440_liberov11p6_df

The demo design files include:

- Libero SoC project
- Programming files
- HostTool
- Readme.txt file

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Figure 3 shows the top-level structure of the design files. For further details, refer to the readme.txt file.

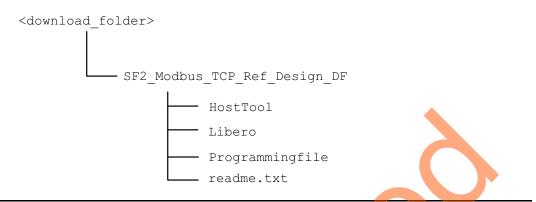


Figure 3 • Demo Design Files Top-Level Structure

Demo Design Features

- · The reference design includes:
 - Complete Libero SoC Verilog project
 - SoftConsole firmware project
- The reference design can support the following Modbus function codes depending on the free Modbus communications stack settings:
 - Read input registers (function code 0x04).
 - Read holding registers (function code 0x03)
 - Write single registers (function code 0x06)
 - Write multiple registers (function code 0x10)
 - Read or Write multiple registers (function code 0x17)
 - Read coils (function code 0x01)
 - Write single coil (function code 0x05)
 - Write multiple coils (function code 0x0F)
 - Read discrete inputs (function code (0x02)
- The reference design supports the following Modbus function codes for all Free Modbus communications stack settings:
 - Read input registers (function code 0x04)
 - Read discrete inputs (function code (0x02))
 - Write multiple coils (function code 0x0F)
 - Read holding registers (function code 0x03)

Demo Design Description

The design is implemented using a SGMII PHY interface by configuring the TSEMAC for the ten-bit interface (TBI) operation. For more information on the TSEMAC TBI interface, refer to the *UG0331: SmartFusion2 Microcontroller Subsystem User Guide*.

The design comprises:

- · Libero SoC Hardware Project
- · SoftConsole Firmware Project



Libero SoC Hardware Project

A Libero SoC v11.6 project uses the SmartFusion2 MSS 1.1.400. Figure 4 shows the hardware design implementation on which the reference design slave firmware runs.

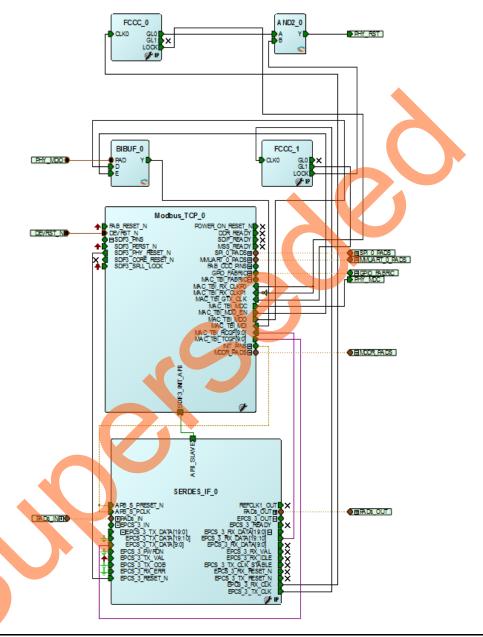


Figure 4 • Libero Top-Level Design

Libero hardware project uses the following SmartFusion2 MSS resources and IPs:

- TSEMAC TBI interface
- MMUART_0 for RS-232 communications on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit
- General purpose input and output (GPIO) that interfaces the following:
 - Light emitting diodes (LEDs): 4 numbers
 - Push-buttons: 4 numbers
 - DIP switches: 4 numbers

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- The following board resources are associated with the Modbus commands:
 - LEDs (coils)
 - DIP switches (discrete inputs)
 - Push-buttons (discrete inputs)
 - RTC (input registers)
- High-speed serial interface (SERDESIF) SERDES_IF IP, configured for SERDESIF_3 EPCS lane 3, refer to Figure 5. To know more about high-speed serial interfaces, refer to the UG0447: IGLOO2 FPGA and SmartFusion2 SoC FPGA High Speed Serial Interfaces User Guide.

Figure 5 shows the High Speed Serial Interface Configurator window.

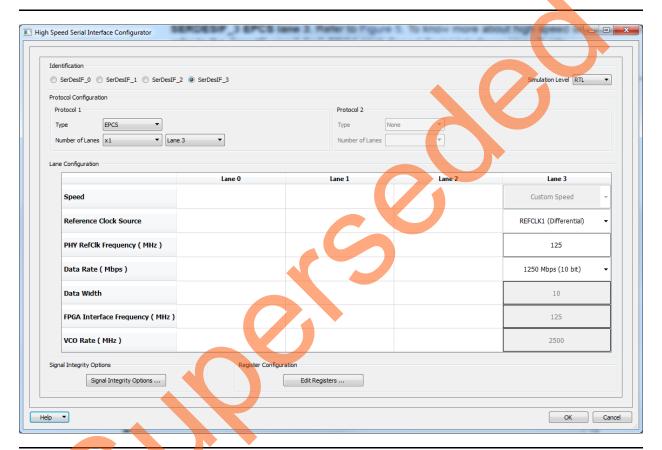


Figure 5 • High Speed Serial Interface Configurator Window



Package Pin Assignments

Package pin assignments for LED, DIP switches, push-button switches, and PHY interface signals are shown in Table 2 through Table 5.

Table 2 • LED to Package Pins Assignments

Output	Package Pin
LED_1	D26
LED_2	F26
LED_3	A27
LED_4	C26

Table 3 • DIP Switches to Package Pins Assignments

Output	Packa <mark>ge</mark> Pin
DIP1	F25
DIP2	G25
DIP3	J23
DIP4	J22

Table 4 • Push Button Switches to Package Pins Assignments

Output	Package Pin
SWITCH1	J25
SWITCH2	H25
SWITCH3	J24
SWITCH4	H23

Table 5 • PHY Interface Signals to Package Pins Assignments

Port Name	Direction	Package Pin
PHY_MDC	Output	F3
PHY_MDIO	Input	K7
PHY_RST	Output	F2

SoftConsole Firmware Project

Invoke the SoftConsole project using Standalone SoftConsole IDE.

The following versions of the stack are used for the reference design:

- IwIP TCP or IP stack version 1.3.2 (www.sics.se/~adam/lwip/)
- Modbus TCP server version 1.5 (www.freemodbus.org) with enhancements for the complete function code support as Modbus TCP server
- FreeRTOS (www.freertos.org)

Figure 2 on page 7 shows the block diagram of the Modbus TCP Server and application on SmartFusion2 used in this design.



Figure 6 shows SoftConsole software stacks directory structure of the design.



Figure 6 • SoftConsole Project Explorer Window



Setting Up the Demo Design

The following steps describe how to setup the demo for SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit board:

- Connect the host PC to the J33 connector using the USB A to mini-B cable. The USB to UART bridge drivers are automatically detected.
- 2. From the detected four COM ports, right-click any one of the COM ports and select **Properties**. The selected COM port properties window is displayed, as shown in Figure 7.
- Ensure to have the Location as on USB FP5 Serial Converter C in the Properties window as shown in Figure 7.
- 4. Make a note of the COM port number for serial port configuration and ensure that the COM port Location is specified as **on USB FP5 Serial Converter C**.

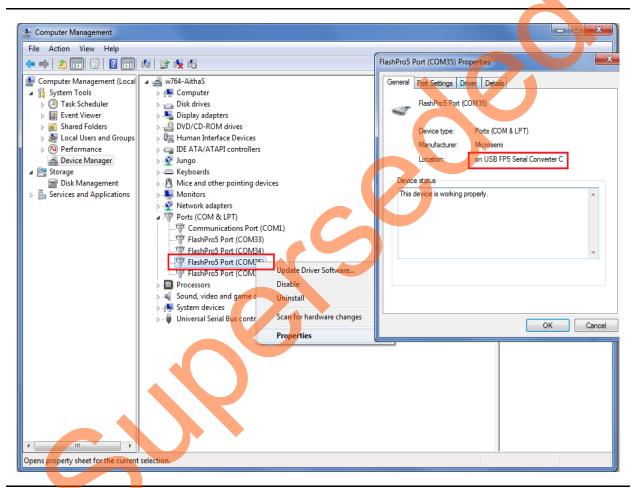


Figure 7 • Device Manager Window

- 5. Install the USB driver if the USB drivers are not detected automatically.
- Install the FTDI D2XX driver for serial terminal communication through the FTDI mini USB cable.
 Download the drivers and installation guide from: www.microsemi.com/soc/documents/CDM_2.08.24_WHQL_Certified.zip



7. Connect the jumpers on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit board as shown in Table 6. For information on jumper locations, refer to "Appendix 2: Jumper Locations" section on page 23.

Caution: Switch OFF the power supply switch, SW7, before making the jumper connections.

Table 6 • SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Jumper Settings

Jumper	Pin (from)	Pin (to)	Comments
J116, J353, J354,J54	1	2	These are the default jumper settings of the Advanced
J123	2	3	Development Kit board. Ensure that jumpers are set accordingly.
J124, J121, J32	1	2	JTAG programming via FTDI
J118, J119	1	2	Programming SPI Flash

- 8. Connect the power supply to the J42 connector in the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit.
- 9. This design example can run in both Static IP and Dynamic IP modes. By default, programming files are provided for dynamic IP mode.
 - For static IP, connect the host PC to the J21 connector of the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit board using an RJ45 cable.
 - For dynamic IP, connect any one of the open network ports to the J21 connector of the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit board using an RJ45 cable.

Board Setup Snapshot

Snapshots of the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit board with all the setup connections are given in the following appendix: "Appendix 1: Board Setup for Running the Modbus TCP Reference Design" section on page 22

Running the Demo Design

The following steps describe how to run the demo design:

- 1. Download the design file from: http://soc.microsemi.com/download/rsc/?f=m2s_dg0440_liberov11p6_df
- 2. Switch ON the SW7 power supply switch.
- 3. Start any serial terminal emulation program such as:
 - HyperTerminal
 - PuTTY
 - TeraTerm

Note: In this demo HyperTerminal is used.

The configuration for the program is:

- Baud Rate: 115200
- 8 Data bits
- 1 Stop bit
- No parity
- No flow control

For information on configuring the serial terminal emulation programs, refer to the *Configuring Serial Terminal Emulation Programs Tutorial*.

- 4. Launch the FlashPro software.
- 5. Click New Project.



6. In the New Project window, enter the Project Name.

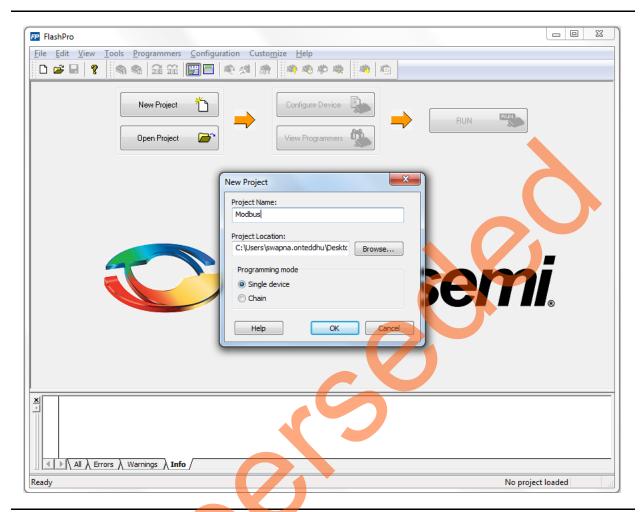


Figure 8 • FlashPro New Project

- 7. Click **Browse** and navigate to the location where you want to save the project.
- 8. Select Single device as the Programming mode.
- 9. Click OK to save the project.
- 10. Click Configure Device.
- 11. Click Browse and navigate to the location where the Modbus_TCP_top.stp file is located and select the file. The default location is:
 - (\SF2_Modbus_TCP_Ref_Design_DF\Programmingfile\Modbus_TCP_top.stp). The required programming file is selected and is ready to be programmed in the device.

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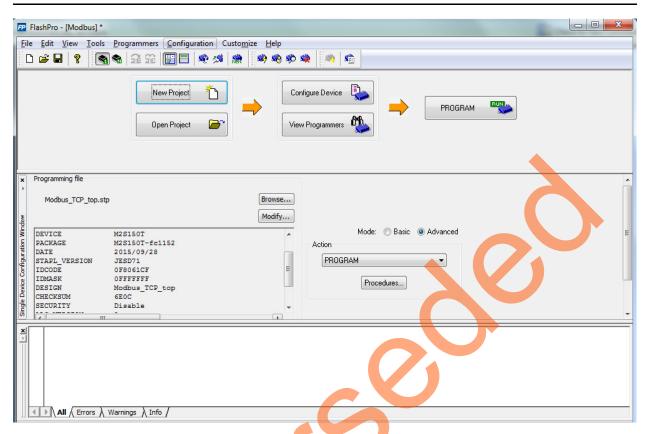


Figure 9 • FlashPro Project Configured





12. Click **PROGRAM** to start programming the device. Wait until a message is displayed indicating that the program passed. This demo requires the SmartFusion2 device to be preprogrammed with the application code to activate the Modbus application. The SmartFusion2 device is preprogrammed with the Modbus TCP top.stp using FlashPro software.

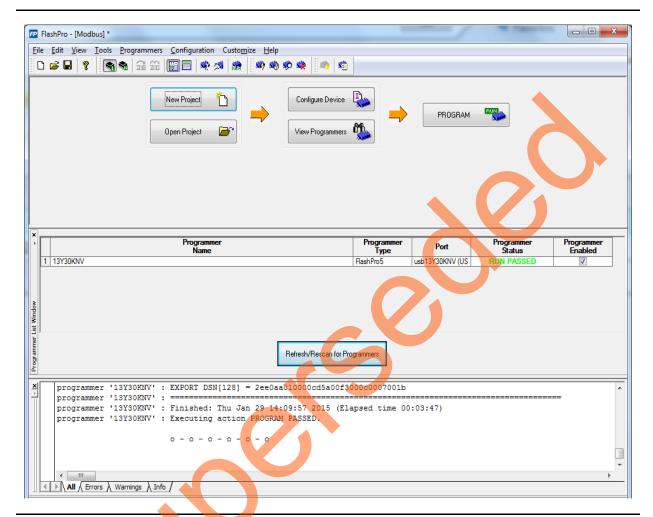


Figure 10 • FlashPro Program Passed

Note: To run the design in Static IP mode, follow the steps mentioned in "Appendix 3: Running the Design in Static IP Mode" section on page 24.

13. Power cycle the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development board.

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A welcome message with the IP address is displayed in the HyperTerminal window as shown in Figure 11.

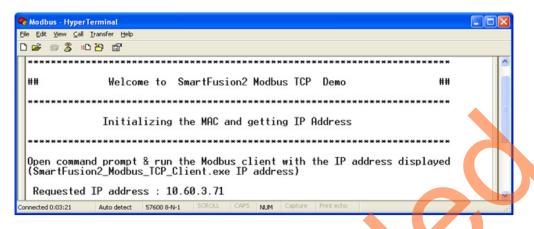


Figure 11 • HyperTerminal with IP Address

14. Open a new command prompt on the host PC, go to the folder (\SF2_Modbus_TCP_Ref_Design_DF\HostTool) where SmartFusion2_Modbus_TCP_Client.exe file is present, enter the command:

SmartFusion2_Modbus_TCP_Client.exe <IP_address>

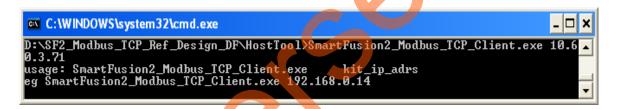


Figure 12 • Invoking the Modbus Client

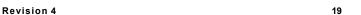




Figure 13 shows the Modbus TCP functions that are running. The functions are:

- Read discrete inputs (function code 02)
- Read holding registers (function code 03)
- Read input registers (function code 04)
- Write multiple coils (function code 15)

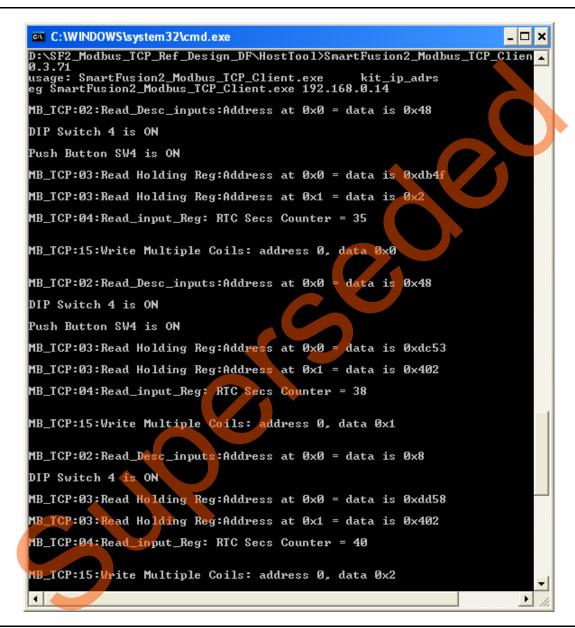


Figure 13 • Modbus Functional Codes Demonstration

Refer to the "Running Modbus Functions" section on page 21 for more information on the Modbus functions that are demonstrated in the reference design.

15. After running the demo, close HyperTerminal.



Running Modbus Functions

This section describes the Modbus functions that are demonstrated in the reference design.

Read Discrete Inputs (function code 02)

GPIOs are connected to 4 DIP switches and 4 push-button switches. Switch ON and switch OFF the DIP switches and push-button switches on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit. Read discrete inputs functional code displays the statuses of switches as shown in Figure 14.

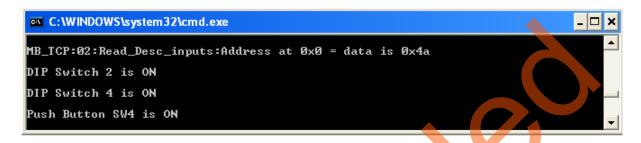


Figure 14 • Read Discrete Inputs

Read Holding Registers (function code 03)

Figure 15 shows the global buffer data defined in the firmware.



Figure 15 • Read Holding Registers

Read Input Registers (function code 04)

Figure 16 shows the number of seconds that the real-time counter (RTC) has counted.



Figure 16 • Read Input Registers

Write Multiple Coils (function code 0x0F)

Figure 17 shows the Write Multiple Coils register data for toggling the LEDs connected to GPIOs.



Figure 17 • Write Multiple Coils



Appendix 1: Board Setup for Running the Modbus TCP Reference Design

Figure 18 shows the board setup for running the reference design on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit board.



Figure 18 • SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Setup





Appendix 2: Jumper Locations

Figure 19 shows the jumper locations on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit board.



Figure 19 • SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Silkscreen Top View

Notes:

- Jumpers highlighted in red are set by default.
- Jumpers highlighted in green are must be set manually.
- The location of the jumpers in Figure 19 are searchable.

Appendix 3: Running the Design in Static IP Mode

The following steps describe how to run the design in Static IP mode:

1. Right-click the **Project Explorer** window of SoftConsole project and go to **Properties** as shown in Figure 20.

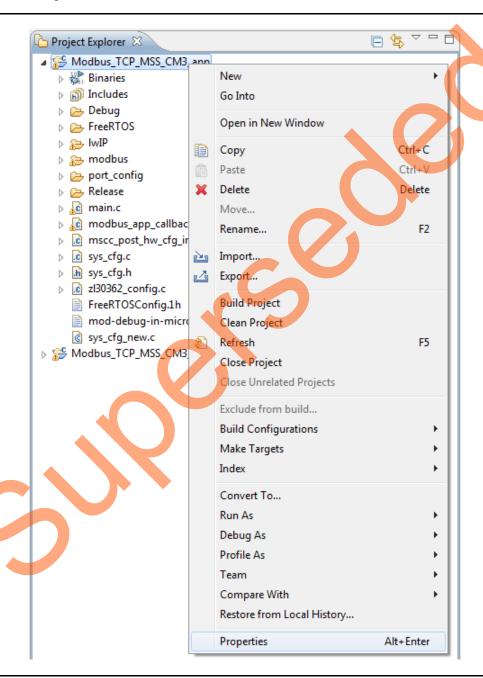


Figure 20 • Project Explorer Window of SoftConsole Project



 Remove the symbol NET_USE_DHCP in Tool Settings of the Properties for Modbus_TCP_MSS_CM3_app window. Figure 21 shows the Properties for Modbus_TCP_MSS_CM3_app window.

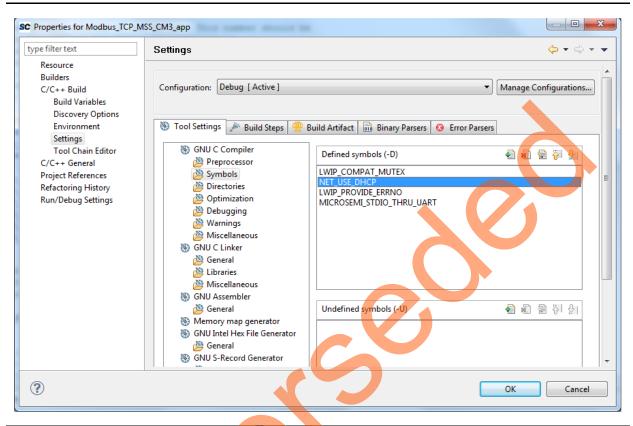


Figure 21 • Project Explorer Properties Window





If the device is connected in Static IP mode, the board static IP address is 169.254.1.23, then
change the Host TCP/IP settings to reflect the IP address. Refer to Figure 22 and Figure 23 on
page 27.

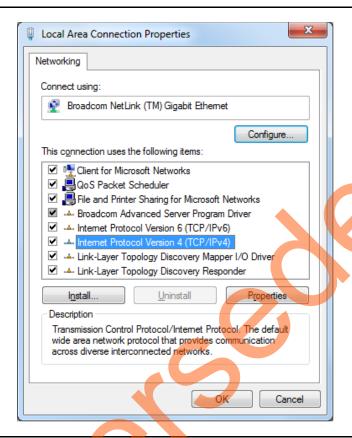


Figure 22 • Host PC TCP/IP Settings



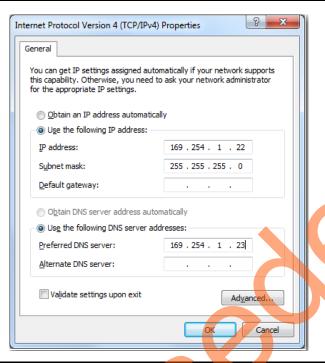


Figure 23 • Static IP Address Settings

When these settings are made, compile the design, load the design into Flash memory, and run the design using SoftConsole.

Note: To run the application in debug mode, FlashPro4 JTAG programmer is required.





List of Changes

The following table shows important changes made in this document for each revision.

Date	Changes	Page
Revision 4 (October 2015)	Updated the document for Libero v11.6 software release (SAR 72924).	NA
Revision 3 (March 2015)	Updated the document for Libero v11.5 software release (SAR 63972).	NA
Revision 2 (May 2014)	Updated the document for Libero v11.3 software release (SAR 56538).	NA
Revision 1 (December 2013)	Updated the document for Libero v11.2 software release (SAR 53221).	NA
Revision 0 (October 2013)	Initial release.	NA





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Technical Support

For Microsemi SoC Products Support, visit http://www.microsemi.com/products/fpga-soc/design-support/fpga-soc-support

Website

You can browse a variety of technical and non-technical information on the SoC home page, at http://www.microsemi.com/products/fpga-soc/fpga-and-soc.

Contacting the Customer Technical Support Center

Highly skilled engineers staff the Technical Support Center. The Technical Support Center can be contacted by email or through the Microsemi SoC Products Group website.

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You can communicate your technical questions to our email address and receive answers back by email, fax, or phone. Also, if you have design problems, you can email your design files to receive assistance. We constantly monitor the email account throughout the day. When sending your request to us, please be sure to include your full name, company name, and your contact information for efficient processing of your request.

The technical support email address is soc_tech@microsemi.com.



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