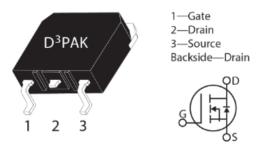


## MSC035SMA170S Silicon Carbide N-Channel Power MOSFET

## **Product Overview**

The silicon carbide (SiC) power MOSFET product line from Microsemi increases the performance over silicon MOSFET and silicon IGBT solutions while lowering the total cost of ownership for high-voltage applications. The MSC035SMA170S device is a 1700 V, 35 m $\Omega$  SiC MOSFET in a TO-268 (D3PAK) package.



#### **Features**

The following are key features of the MSC035SMA170S device:

- Low capacitances and low gate charge
- Fast switching speed due to low internal gate resistance (ESR)
- Stable operation at high junction temperature, T<sub>J(max)</sub> = 175 °C
- Fast and reliable body diode
- Superior avalanche ruggedness
- RoHS compliant

#### **Benefits**

The following are benefits of the MSC035SMA170S device:

- High efficiency to enable lighter, more compact system
- Simple to drive and easy to parallel
- Improved thermal capabilities and lower switching losses
- Eliminates the need for external freewheeling diode
- Lower system cost of ownership

#### **Applications**

The MSC035SMA170S device is designed for the following applications:

- PV inverter, converter, and industrial motor drives
- Smart grid transmission and distribution
- · Induction heating and welding
- H/EV powertrain and EV charger
- Power supply and distribution



# **Device Specifications**

This section shows the specifications of the MSC035SMA170S device.

# **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

The following table shows the absolute maximum ratings of the MSC035SMA170S device.

**Table 1 • Absolute Maximum Ratings** 

| Symbol           | Characteristic                                      | Ratings   | Unit |
|------------------|---|-----------|------|
| V <sub>DSS</sub> | Drain source voltage                                | 1700      | V    |
| I <sub>D</sub>   | Continuous drain current at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C  | 59        | А    |
|                  | Continuous drain current at T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C | 42        |      |
| I <sub>DM</sub>  | Pulsed drain current <sup>1</sup>                   | 200       |      |
| V <sub>GS</sub>  | Gate-source voltage                                 | 23 to -10 | V    |
| P <sub>D</sub>   | Total power dissipation at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C   | 278       | w    |
|                  | Linear derating factor                              | 1.85      | W/°C |

### Note:

1. Repetitive rating: pulse width and case temperature limited by maximum junction temperature.

The following table shows the thermal and mechanical characteristics of the MSC035SMA170S device.

**Table 2 • Thermal and Mechanical Characteristics** 

| Sym-<br>bol      | Characteristic  | Min | Тур  | Max  | Unit |
|------------------|---|-----|------|------|------|
| R <sub>ÐJC</sub> | Junction-to-case thermal resistance                     |     | 0.36 | 0.54 | °C/W |
| T <sub>J</sub>   | Operating junction temperature                          | -55 |      | 175  | °C   |
| T <sub>STG</sub> | Storage temperature                                     | -55 |      | 150  |      |
| T <sub>L</sub>   | Soldering temperature for 10 seconds (1.6 mm from case) |     |      | 260  |      |
| Wt               | Package weight  |     | 0.14 |      | OZ   |
|                  |   |     | 3.9  |      | g    |



## **Electrical Performance**

The following table shows the static characteristics of the MSC035SMA170S device.  $T_J = 25$  °C unless otherwise specified.

**Table 3 • Static Characteristics** 

| Symbol                         | Characteristic                          | Test Conditions   | Min  | Тур  | Max  | Unit  |
|--------------------------------|---|---|------|------|------|-------|
| V <sub>(BR) DSS</sub>          | Drain-source breakdown voltage          | $V_{GS}$ = 0 V, I $_{D}$ = 100 $\mu A$  | 1700 |      |      | V     |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub>            | Drain-source on resistance <sup>1</sup> | V <sub>GS</sub> = 20 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 30 A                                     |      | 35   | 45   | mΩ    |
| V <sub>GS(th)</sub>            | Gate-source threshold voltage           | $V_{GS} = V_{DS}$ , $I_D = 2.5 \text{ mA}$  | 1.8  | 3.25 |      | V     |
| $\Delta V_{GS(th)}/\Delta T_J$ | Threshold voltage coefficient           | $V_{GS} = V_{DS}$ , $I_D = 2.5$ mA  |      | -5.1 |      | mV/°C |
| I <sub>DSS</sub>               | Zero gate voltage drain current         | V <sub>DS</sub> = 1700 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V                                   |      |      | 100  | μΑ    |
|                                |   | $V_{DS} = 1700 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$<br>$T_{J} = 125 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ |      |      | 500  |       |
| I <sub>GSS</sub>               | Gate-source leakage current             | V <sub>GS</sub> = 20 V/–10 V  |      |      | ±100 | nA    |

### Note:

1. Pulse test: pulse width  $< 380 \mu s$ , duty cycle < 2%.

The following table shows the dynamic characteristics of the MSC035SMA170S device.  $T_J$  = 25 °C unless otherwise specified.

**Table 4 • Dynamic Characteristics** 

| Symbol             | Characteristic               | Test Conditions  | Min | Тур  | Max | Unit |
|--------------------|------------------------------|--|-----|------|-----|------|
| C iss              | Input capacitance            | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V, } V_{DD} = 1000 \text{ V}$<br>$V_{AC} = 25 \text{ mV, } f = 1 \text{ MHz}$             |     | 3300 |     | pF   |
| C <sub>rss</sub>   | Reverse transfer capacitance |  |     | 10   |     |      |
| C <sub>oss</sub>   | Output capacitance           |  |     | 150  |     |      |
| Q <sub>g</sub>     | Total gate charge            | $V_{GS} = -5 \text{ V}/20 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = 850 \text{ V}$ $I_D = 30 \text{ A}$                            |     | 178  |     | nC   |
| Q <sub>gs</sub>    | Gate-source charge           |  |     | 49   |     |      |
| Q <sub>gd</sub>    | Gate-drain charge            |  |     | 27   |     |      |
| t <sub>d(on)</sub> | Turn-on delay time           | $V_{DD} = 1200 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = -5 \text{ V}/20 \text{ V}$ $I_D = 50 \text{ A}, R_{G(ext)} = 4 \Omega^1,$ |     | 38   |     | ns   |
| t <sub>f</sub>     | Voltage fall time            | Freewheeling diode =  MSC035SMA170S (Vg = -5 V)  |     | 20   |     |      |



| Symbol              | Characteristic                        | Test Conditions  | Min | Тур  | Max | Unit |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-----|------|-----|------|
| t <sub>d(off)</sub> | Turn-off delay time                   |  |     | 26   |     |      |
| t <sub>r</sub>      | Voltage rise time                     |  |     | 10   |     |      |
| E <sub>on</sub>     | Turn-on switching energy <sup>2</sup> |  |     | 2743 |     | μЈ   |
| E <sub>off</sub>    | Turn-off switching energy             |  |     | 368  |     |      |
| t <sub>d(on)</sub>  | Turn-on delay time                    | $V_{DD} = 1200 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = -5 \text{ V}/20 \text{ V}$          |     | 38   |     | ns   |
| t <sub>f</sub>      | Voltage fall time                     | $I_D = 50 \text{ A}, R_{G(ext)} = 4 \Omega^1,$<br>Freewheeling diode = |     | 20   |     |      |
| t <sub>d(off)</sub> | Turn-off delay time                   | MSC050SDA170B  |     | 26   |     |      |
| t <sub>r</sub>      | Voltage rise time                     |  |     | 10   |     |      |
| E <sub>on</sub>     | Turn-on switching energy <sup>2</sup> |  |     | 2820 |     | μЈ   |
| E <sub>off</sub>    | Turn-off switching energy             |  |     | 368  |     |      |
| ESR                 | Equivalent series resistance          | f = 1 MHz, 25 mV, drain short  |     | 0.85 |     | Ω    |
| SCWT                | Short circuit withstand time          | V <sub>DS</sub> = 1200 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 20 V                       |     | 3    |     | μs   |
| E <sub>AS</sub>     | Avalanche energy, single pulse        | $V_{DS} = 150 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 20 \text{ V}, I_{D} = 30 \text{ A}$  |     | 4000 |     | mJ   |

## Notes:

- 1.  $\rm\,R_{G}$  is total gate resistance excluding internal gate driver impedance.
- 2.  $E_{on}$  includes energy of the freewheeling diode.



The following table shows the body diode characteristics of the MSC035SMA170S device.  $T_J = 25$  °C unless otherwise specified.

**Table 5 • Body Diode Characteristics** 

| Symbol           | Characteristic           | Test Conditions  | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|------------------|--------------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|------|
| V <sub>SD</sub>  | Diode forward voltage    | $I_{SD} = 30 \text{ A, } V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$   |     | 3.7 |     | V    |
|                  |                          | $I_{SD} = 30 \text{ A, V}_{GS} = -5 \text{ V}$   |     | 3.9 |     | V    |
| t <sub>rr</sub>  | Reverse recovery time    | $I_{SD} = 50 \text{ A}, V_{GS} = -5 \text{ V},$ $V_{DD} = 1200 \text{ V}, \text{ dI/dt} = -1900 \text{ A/}\mu\text{s}$ |     | 42  |     | ns   |
| Q <sub>rr</sub>  | Reverse recovery charge  | V <sub>DD</sub> - 1200 V, αιγατ1300 Aγμs   |     | 510 |     | nC   |
| I <sub>RRM</sub> | Reverse recovery current |  |     | 18  |     | Α    |

# **Typical Performance Curves**

This section shows the typical performance curves of the MSC035SMA170S device.

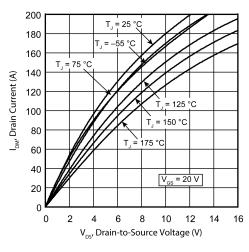


Figure 1 • Drain Current vs. V<sub>DS</sub>

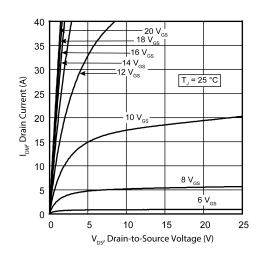


Figure 2 • Drain Current vs. V<sub>DS</sub>



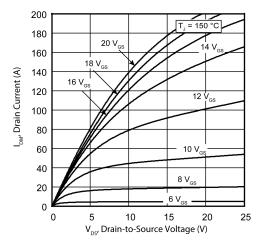


Figure 3 • Drain Current vs. V<sub>DS</sub>

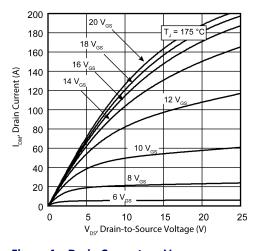


Figure 4 • Drain Current vs. V<sub>DS</sub>

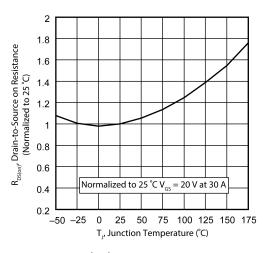
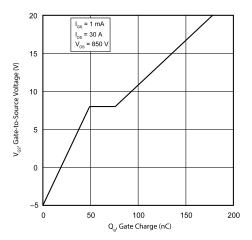
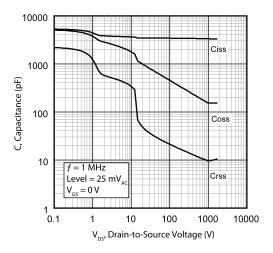


Figure 5 • RDS(on) vs. Junction Temperature



**Figure 6 • Gate Charge Characteristics** 





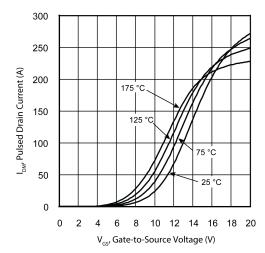
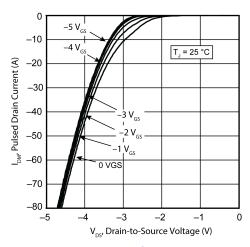


Figure 7 • Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

Figure 8 • IDM vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage



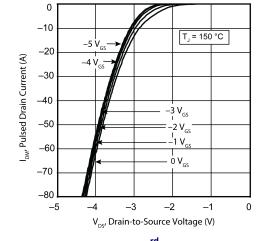
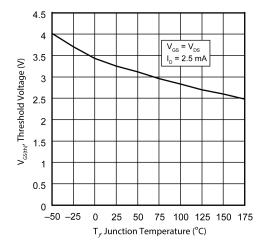


Figure 9 • I<sub>DM</sub> vs. V<sub>DS</sub> 3<sup>rd</sup> Quadrant Conduction

Figure 10 •  $I_{DM}$  vs.  $V_{DS}$   $3^{rd}$  Quadrant Conduction





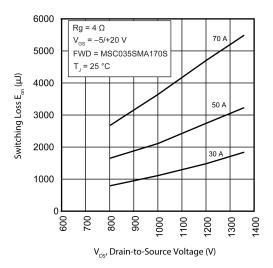
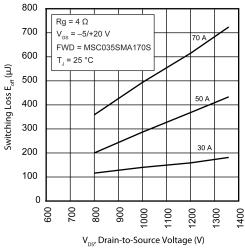


Figure 11 • Threshold Voltage vs. Junction Temp.

Figure 12 • Switching Energy Eon vs.  $\mathbf{V}_{DS}$  and  $\mathbf{I}_{D}$ 





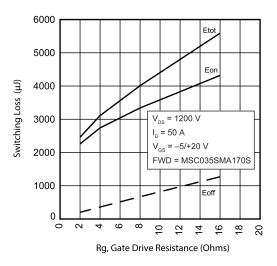


Figure 14 • Switching Energy vs. Rg



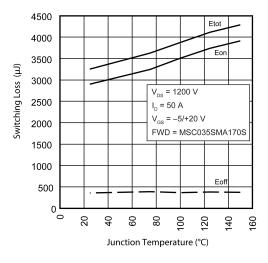


Figure 15 • Switching Energy vs. T<sub>J</sub>

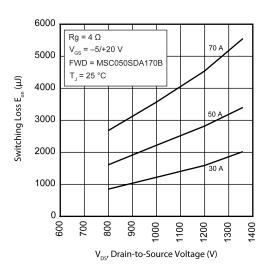


Figure 16 • Switching Energy Eon vs.  $\mathbf{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}$  and  $\mathbf{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$ 

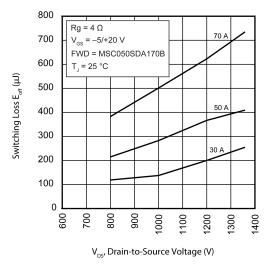


Figure 17 • Switching Energy Eoff vs. V<sub>DS</sub> and I<sub>D</sub>

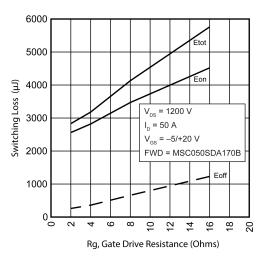
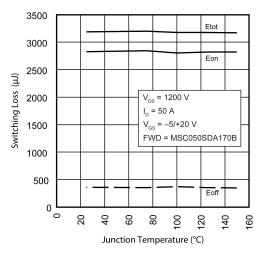


Figure 18 • Switching Energy vs. Rg





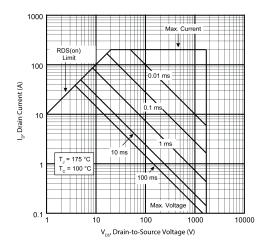


Figure 19 • Switching Energy vs. T<sub>J</sub>

Figure 20 • Forward Safe Operating Area

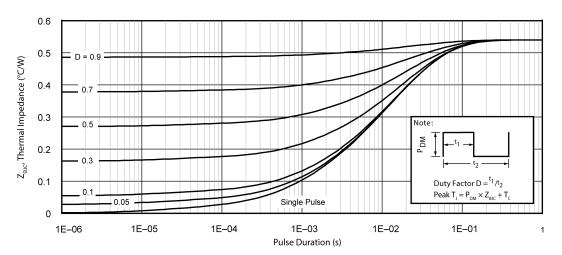


Figure 21 • Maximum Transient Thermal Impedance



# **Package Specification**

This section shows the package specification of the MSC035SMA170S device.

# **Package Outline Drawing**

The following figure illustrates the TO-268 package drawing for the MSC035SMA170S device. The dimensions in the figure below are in millimeters and (inches).

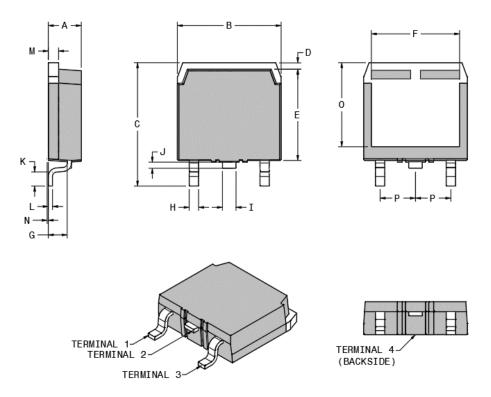


Figure 22 • Package Outline Drawing

The following table shows the TO-268 dimensions and should be used in conjunction with the package outline drawing.

Table 6 • TO-268 Dimensions

| Symbol | Min (mm) | Max (mm) | Min (in.) | Max (in.) |
|--------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| А      | 4.90     | 5.10     | 0.193     | 0.201     |
| В      | 15.85    | 16.20    | 0.624     | 0.638     |
| С      | 18.70    | 19.10    | 0.736     | 0.752     |
| D      | 1.00     | 1.25     | 0.039     | 0.049     |
| Е      | 13.80    | 14.00    | 0.543     | 0.551     |
| F      | 13.30    | 13.60    | 0.524     | 0.535     |



| Symbol     | Min (mm)        | Max (mm) | Min (in.)        | Max (in.) |  |  |  |
|------------|-----------------|----------|------------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| G          | 2.70            | 2.90     | 0.106            | 0.114     |  |  |  |
| Н          | 1.15            | 1.45     | 0.045            | 0.057     |  |  |  |
| I          | 1.95            | 2.21     | 0.077            | 0.087     |  |  |  |
| J          | 0.94            | 1.40     | 0.037            | 0.055     |  |  |  |
| К          | 2.40            | 2.70     | 0.094            | 0.106     |  |  |  |
| L          | 0.40            | 0.60     | 0.016            | 0.024     |  |  |  |
| М          | 1.45            | 1.60     | 0.057            | 0.063     |  |  |  |
| N          | 0.00            | 0.18     | 0.000            | 0.007     |  |  |  |
| 0          | 12.40           | 12.70    | 0.488            | 0.500     |  |  |  |
| Р          | 5.45 BSC (nom.) |          | 0.215 BSC (nom.) |           |  |  |  |
| Terminal 1 | Gate            | Gate     |                  |           |  |  |  |
| Terminal 2 | Drain           |          |                  |           |  |  |  |
| Terminal 3 | Source          |          |                  |           |  |  |  |
| Terminal 4 | Drain           |          |                  |           |  |  |  |





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