SmartFusion2 SoC FPGA PCIe Control Plane Demo For Advanced Development Kit and Evaluation Kit - Libero SoC v11.4

Demo Guide

August 2014

Microsemi

Revision History

Date	Revision	Change
27th August, 2014	1	First Release

Confidentiality Status

This is a non-confidential document.

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Preface

About this document

This demo is for SmartFusion®2 system-on-chip (SoC) field programmable gate array (FPGA) devices. It provides instructions on how to use the corresponding reference design.

Intended Audience

SmartFusion2 devices are used by:

- FPGA designers
- System-level designers

References

Microsemi® Publications

The following references are used in this document:

- *SmartFusion2 Microcontroller Subsystem User Guide*
- *SmartFusion2 SoC FPGA High Speed Serial Interfaces User Guide*

Refer to the following web page for a complete and up-to-date listing of SmartFusion2 device documentation: www.microsemi.com/soc/products/smartfusion2/docs.aspx.

SmartFusion2 SoC FPGA - PCIe Control Plane Demo For Advanced Development Kit and Evaluation Kit

Introduction

The SmartFusion2 system-on-chip (SoC) field programmable gate array (FPGA) devices integrate a fourth generation flash-based FPGA fabric and an ARM® Cortex™-M3 processor, along with high performance communication interfaces on a single chip. The SmartFusion2 high speed serial interface (SERDESIF) provides a fully hardened PCIe endpoint (EP) implementation and is compliant with PCIe Base Specification Revision 2.0 and 1.1. For more details, refer to the *SmartFusion2 SoC FPGA High Speed Serial Interfaces User's Guide*.

The demo explains the SmartFusion2 embedded PCI Express feature and how this can be used as a low bandwidth control plane interface using the

- SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board, and
- SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board.

The demo provides a simple design to access the SmartFusion2 PCIe EP from a Host PC. A GUI is provided for read and write access to the SmartFusion2 PCIe configuration space and memory space of BAR0 and BAR1. It also provides the Host PC device drivers for the SmartFusion2 PCIe EP. It can run on both Windows and Red Hat Linux operating system (OS).

Figure 1 shows the top-level block diagram for the PCIe control plane demo. The demo design uses a SmartFusion2 PCIe interface with a maximum link width of x4 to interface with a Host PC PCIe Gen 2 slot. If the Host PC does not support Gen 2 slot, the design automatically changes to Gen 1 slot. The SmartFusion2 microcontroller subsystem (MSS) GPIOs control the LEDs and switches on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board and SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board using the PCIe interface. The Host PC can also read memory and writes to the SmartFusion2 eSRAM through GUI. The Host PC can also be interrupted by using the push button on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board and SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board.
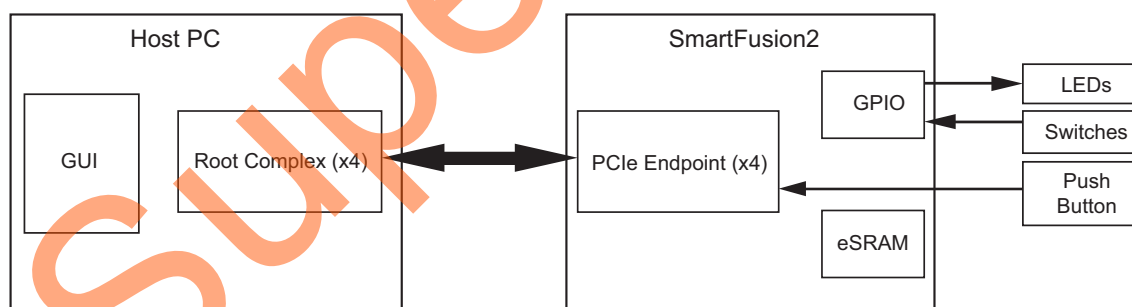

Figure 1 • **PCIe Control Plane Demo Top-Level Block Diagram**

Design Requirements

Table 1 and Table 2 list the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board and SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board design requirements details.

Table 1 • **SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board Design Requirements**

Design Requirements	Version
Hardware	

SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board
  • 12 V adapter
  • FlashPro5
  • USB A to Mini-B cable
	Rev A or later

Host PC with an available PCIe 2.0 Gen 1 or Gen 2 compliant slot	64-bit Windows 7 OS or 64-bit Red Hat Linux OS (Kernel Version: 2.6.18-308)
Software	
Libero® System-on-Chip (SoC) for viewing the design files • FlashPro Programming Software	v11.4
Host PC Drivers (provided along with the design files)	-
GUI executable (provided along with the design files)	-

Table 2 • **SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board Design Requirements**

Design Requirements	Version
Hardware	

SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board
  • 12 V adapter
  • FlashPro4 programmer
  • USB A to Mini-B cable
	Rev C or later

Host PC or Laptop with an available PCIe 2.0 Gen 1 or Gen 2 compliant slot	64-bit Windows 7 OS or 64-bit Red Hat Linux OS (Kernel Version: 2.6.18-308)
Express Card slot and PCIe Express card adapter (for Laptop only)	-
Software	
Libero System-on-Chip (SoC) for viewing the design files • FlashPro Programming Software	v11.4
Host PC Drivers (provided along with the design files)	-
GUI executable (provided along with the design files)	-

Demo Design

Introduction

The design files for this demo can be downloaded from the Microsemi website:
http://soc.microsemi.com/download/rsc/?f=sf2_pcie_control_plane_demo_advanced_and_evaluation_kit_liberov11p4_dg_df

Design files include:

1. LiberoProject
2. ProgrammingFile
3. Linux_64bit
4. Windows_64bit
5. Source Files
6. Readme.txt

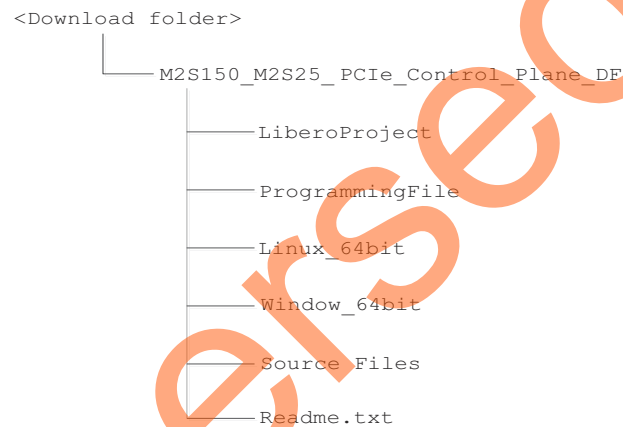Figure 2 shows the top-level structure of the design files. For further details, refer to the readme.txt file.

```
<Download folder>
        M2S150_M2S25_ PCIe_Control_Plane_DF
                LiberoProject
                ProgrammingFile
                Linux_64bit
                Window_64bit
                Source Files
                Readme.txt
```

Figure 2 • **Demo Design Files Top-Level Structure**

Demo Design Features

The demo design performs the tasks listed below:

- Displays PCIe link enable/disable, negotiated link width, and the link speed.
- Controls the status of LEDs on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board or SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board
- Displays the position of DIP switches on SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board or SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board
- Enables read and write to LSRAM
- Accepts and displays interrupts from the push button on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board or SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board
- Displays the SmartFusion2 PCIe Configuration space

Demo Design Description

The demo design helps to access the SmartFusion2 PCIe EP from the Host PC. Figure 3 shows a detailed block diagram of the design implementation.
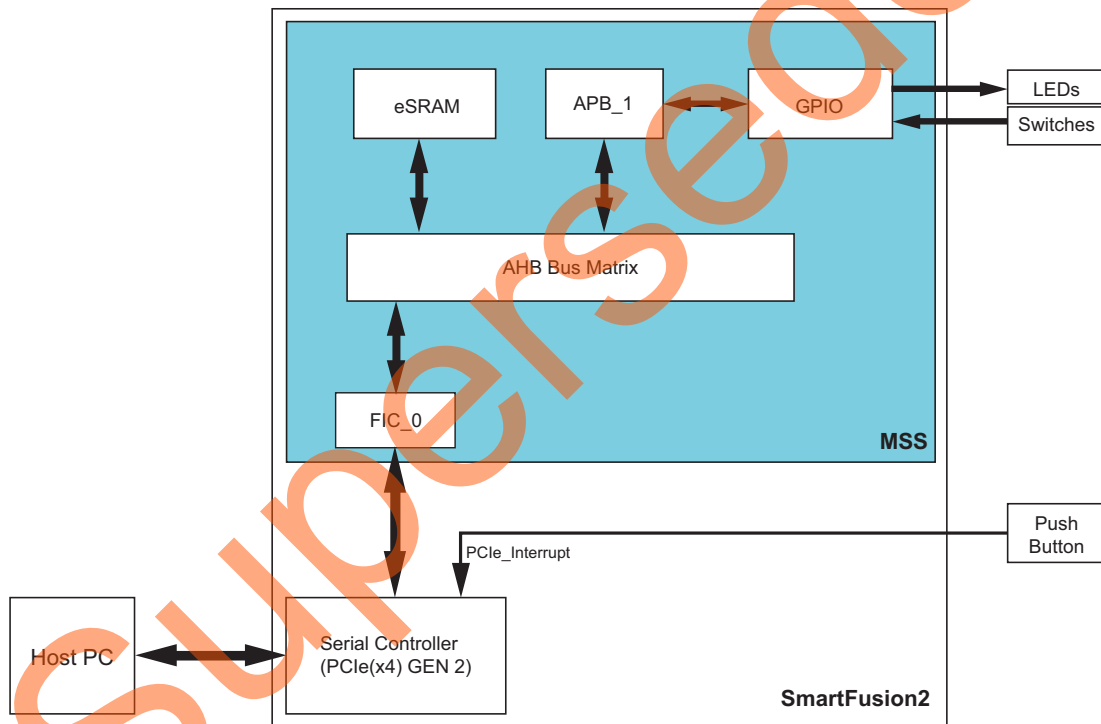
Figure 3 • **PCIe Control Plane Demo Block Diagram**

This demo design implements the SmartFusion2 embedded PCI Express interface as a low bandwidth control plane interface. This design provides Host PC drivers and a Host PC interface over PCIe to control the SmartFusion2 device. Figure 3 on page 8 shows a detailed block diagram of the design implementation. The PCIe EP device receives commands from the Host PC through GUI and does corresponding memory writes to the SmartFusion2 MSS address space. The MSS address space provides a GPIO block and eSRAM memory block, which is accessed through a Fabric Interface Controller (FIC_0).

The SERDES_IF_0 is configured for a PCIe 2.0, x4 link width with GEN2 speed for SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board and x1 link width with Gen 2 speed SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board. The PCIe interface to the fabric uses an AMBA High-speed Bus (AHB). The AHB master interface of SERDESIF is enabled and connected to the AHB slave interface of FIC_0 to access the MSS peripherals. The SmartFusion2 PCIe BAR0 and BAR1 are configured in 32-bit memory mapped memory mode.

The AXI master windows of the SERDESIF PCIe provide address translation for accessing one address space from another address space as the PCIe address is different from SmartFusion2 AHB bus matrix address space. The AXI master window 0 is enabled and configured to translate the BAR0 memory address space to the MSS GPIO address space to control the MSS GPIOs. The AXI master window 1 is enabled and configured to translate the BAR1 memory address space to the eSRAM address space to perform read and writes from PCIe.

MSS GPIO block is enabled and configured as below:

- GPIO_0 to GPIO_7 as outputs and connected to LEDs
- GPIO_8 to GPIO_11 as inputs and connected to DIP switches

The PCIe interrupt line is connected to the SW1 push button on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit / SW4 push button on the SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit. The FPGA clocks are configured to run the FPGA fabric and MSS at 100 MHz.

Simulating the Design

The design supports the BFM_PCIe simulation level to communicate with the High Speed Serial Interface block through the master AXI bus interface. Though, the serial communication does not actually go through the High Speed Serial Interface block, this scenario allows validating the fabric interface connections. The *SERDESIF_0_user.bfm* file under the *<LiberoProject>/simulation* folder contains the BFM commands to verify the read or write access to MSS GPIOs and eSRAM.

BFM commands added in the `SERDESIF_0_user.bfm` file do the following:

- Write to GPIO_OUT[7:0]
- Write to LSRAM
- Read-check from LSRAM

To run the simulation, double-click **Simulate** under **Verify Pre-Synthesized Design** in the **Design Flow** window of Libero project. ModelSim runs the design for about 250us. The ModelSim **Transcript** window displays the BFM commands and the BFM simulation completed with no errors, as shown in Figure 4.

Figure 4 • **SERDES BFM Simulation**

Figure 5 shows the **Wave** window with GPIO_OUT signals.
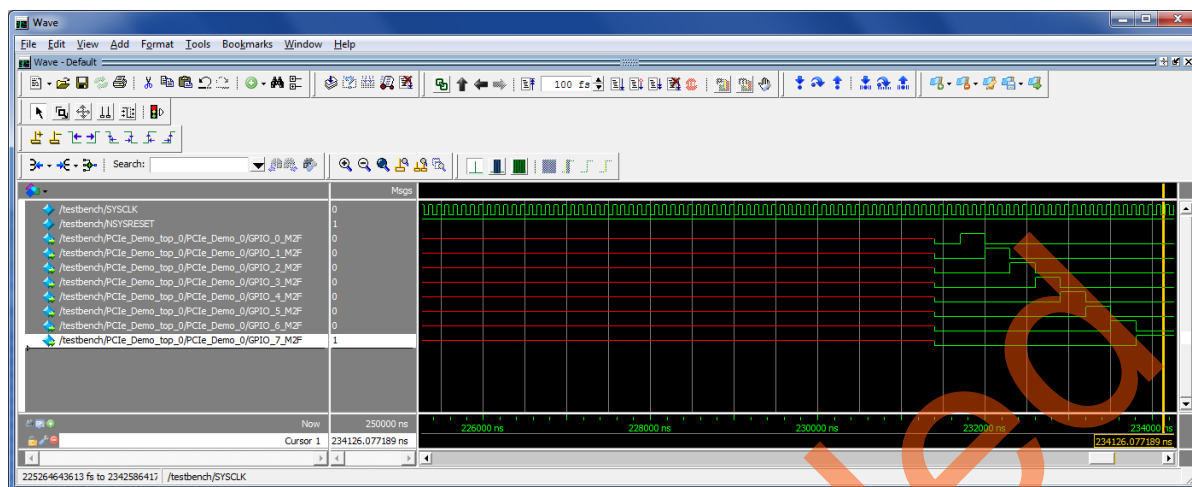
Figure 5 • **Simulation Result with GPIO_OUT Signals**

Setting up the Demo Design

Follow the steps to setup the demo for SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board:

1. Connect the Host PC to the J33 Connector using the USB A to mini-B cable. The USB to UART bridge drivers are automatically detected. Verify if the detection is made in the device manager as shown in Figure 6.
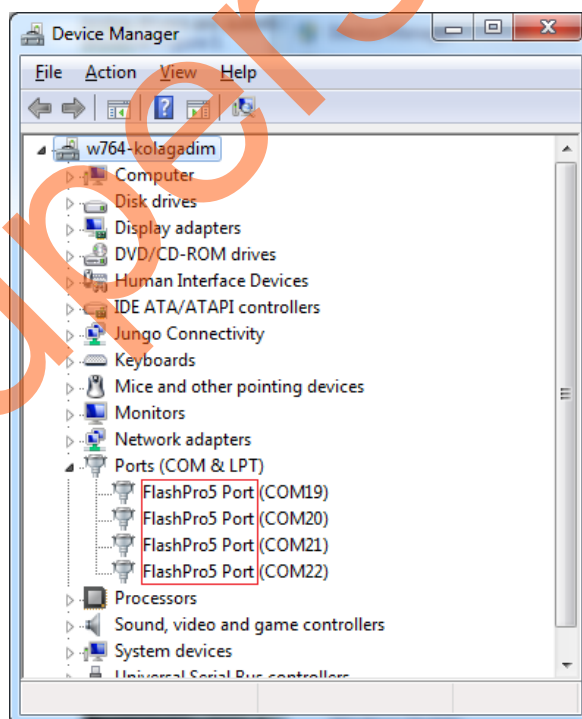
Figure 6 • **Device Manager**

2. Connect the jumpers on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board as shown in Table 3.

CAUTION: While making the jumper connections, the power supply switch **SW7** on the board should be in OFF position.

Table 3 • **SmartFusion2 FPGA Advanced Kit Jumper Settings**

Jumper	Pin (from)	Pin (to)	Comments
J116,J353,J354,J54	1	2	These are the default jumper settings of the Advanced Dev Kit Board. Make sure these jumpers are set accordingly.
J123	2	3	
J124,J121,J32	1	2	JTAG programming via FTDI

3. Connect the power supply to the J42 Connector on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board.

Follow the steps to setup the demo for SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board:

1. Connect the FlashPro4 programmer to the J5 connector of the SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board.
2. Connect the jumpers on the SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board as shown in Table 4.

   CAUTION: While making the jumper connections, the power supply switch SW7 on the board should be in OFF position.

Table 4 • **SmartFusion2 FPGA Evaluation Kit Jumper Settings**

Jumper	Pin (from)	Pin (to)	Comments
J22,J23,J24,J8,J3	1	2	These are the default jumper settings of the SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board. Make sure these jumpers are set accordingly.

3. Connect the power supply to the J6 connector on the SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board.

Board Setup

Snapshots of the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board with the complete set up is given in the "Appendix 1: SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board" on page 45.

Snapshots of the SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board with the complete set up is given in the "Appendix 2: SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board" on page 46.

Programming the SmartFusion2 Advanced Kit Board

1. Download the demo design from:

   http://soc.microsemi.com/download/rsc/?f=sf2_pcie_control_plane_demo_advanced_and_evaluation_kit_liber ov11p4_dg_df
2. Switch **ON** the **SW7** power supply switch.
3. Launch the **FlashPro** software.
4. Click **New Project**.

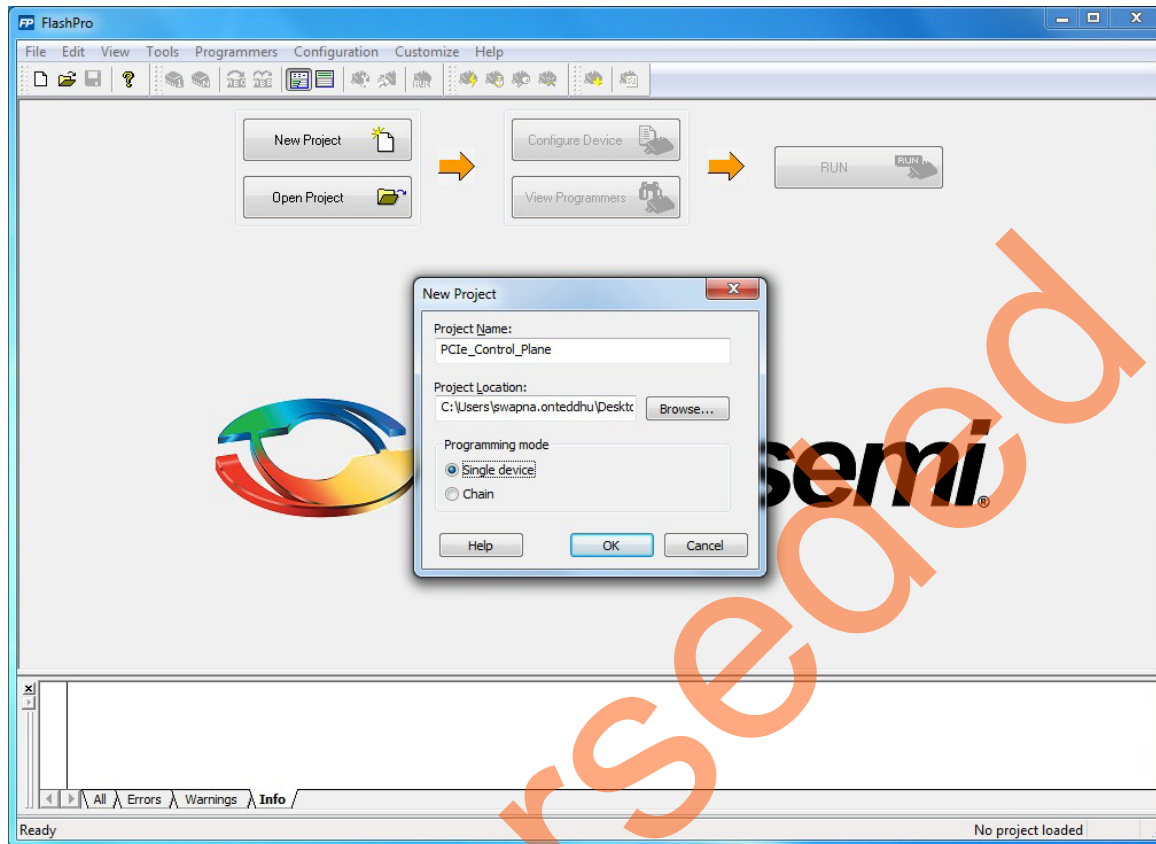5. In the **New Project** window, type the **Project Name** as PCIe_Control_Plane.
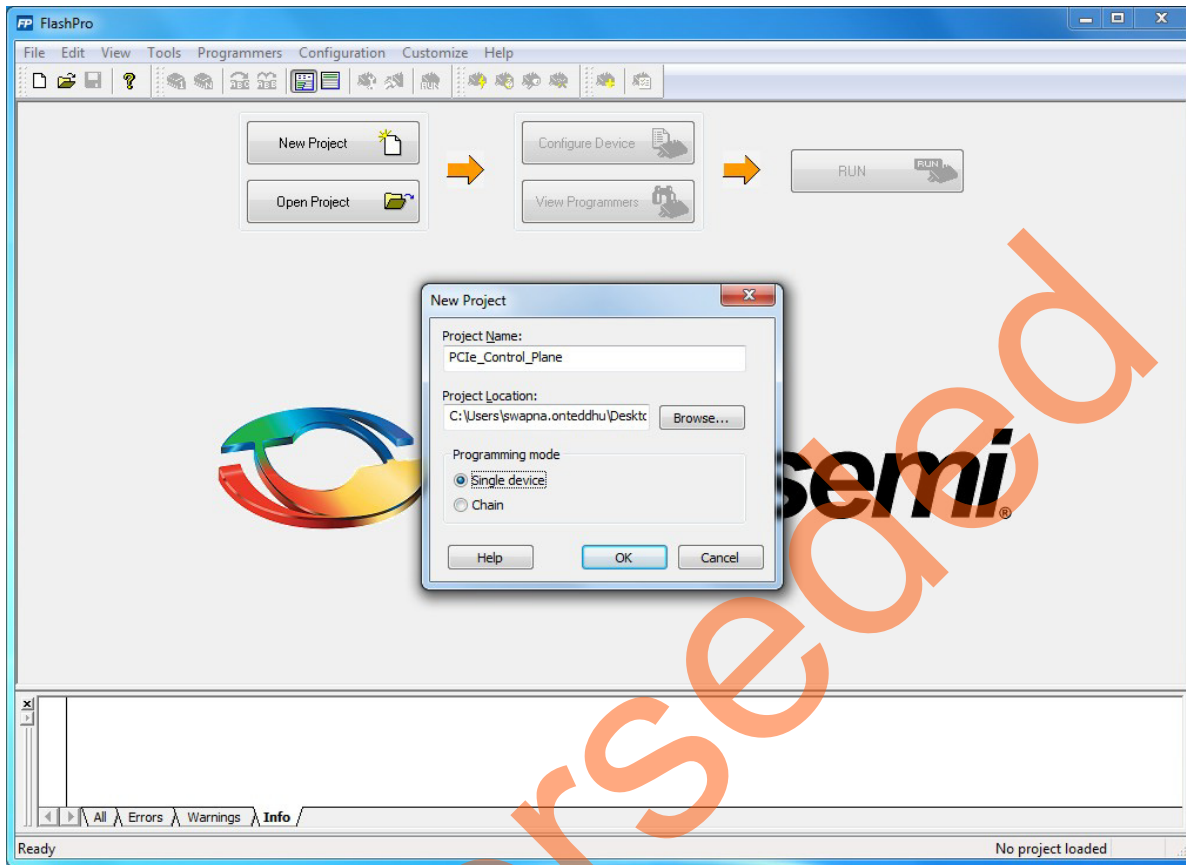
Figure 7 • **FlashPro New Project**

6. Click **Browse** and navigate to the location where you want to save the project.
7. Click **Single device** as the **Programming mode**.

8. Click **OK** to save the project.
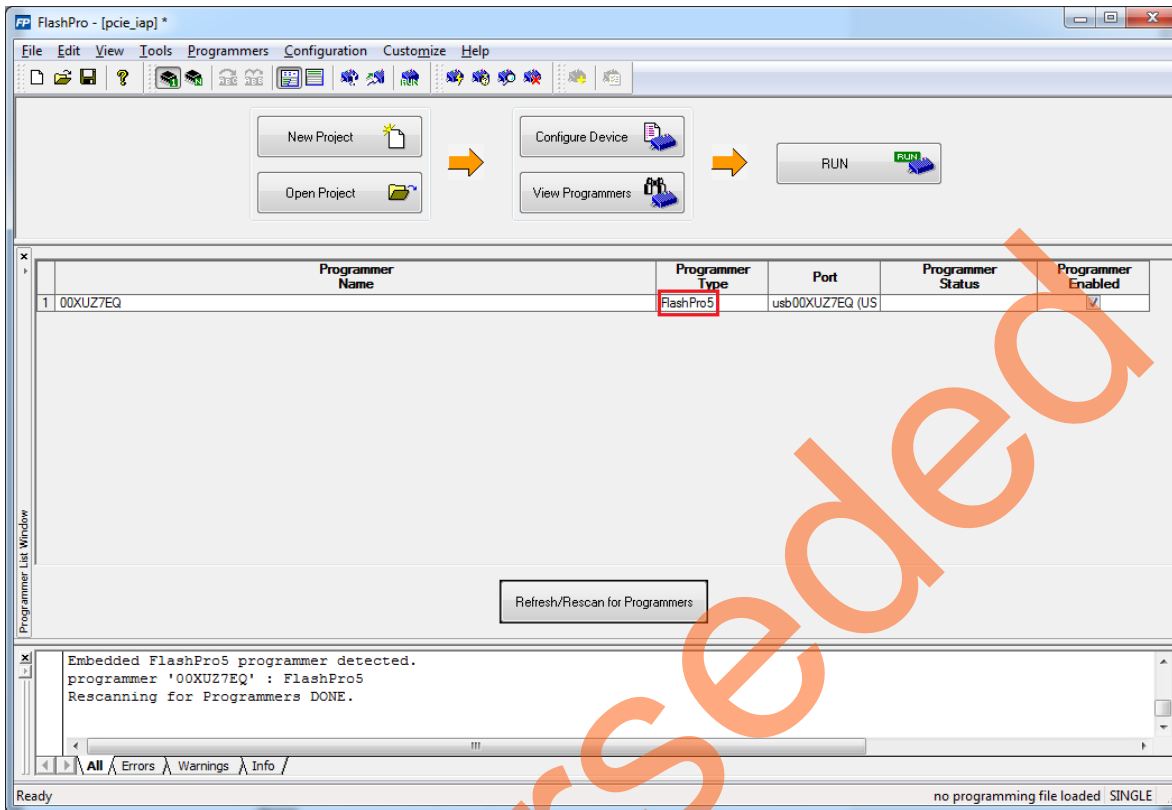
Figure 8 • **FlashPro5 Programmer Type**

9. Click **Configure Device** on the FlashPro GUI.
10. Click **Browse** and navigate to the location where the `PCIe_Demo_top.stp` file is located and select the file. The location for SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board is:
    <download_folder>\M2S150_M2S25_PCIe_Control_Plane_DF\programmingFile\SF2_Advanced_Dev_Kit.

11. Click **Open**. The required programming file is selected and is ready to be programmed in the device.
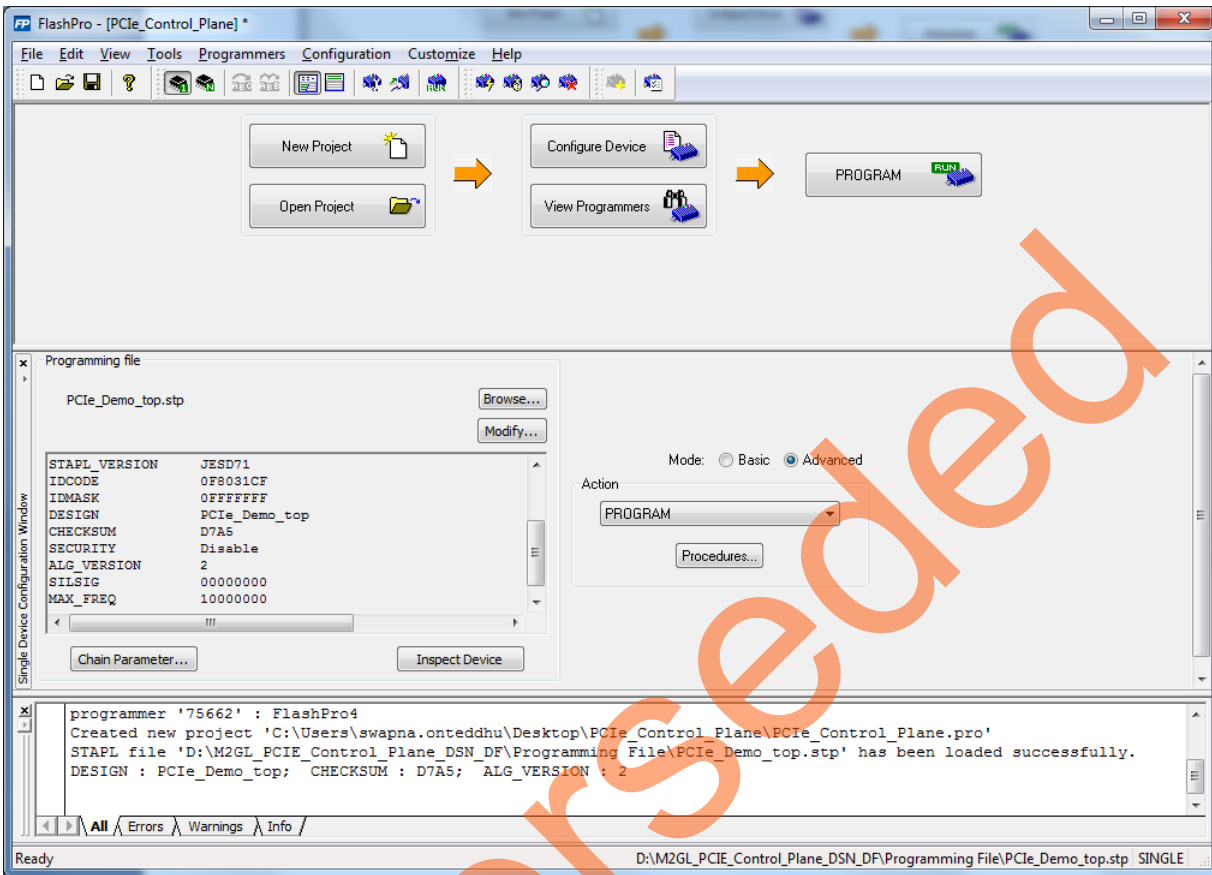
Figure 9 • **FlashPro Project Configured**

12. Click **PROGRAM** to start programming the device. Wait until a message is displayed indicating that the **PROGRAM PASSED**.

Programming the SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board

1. Download the demo design from:
   http://soc.microsemi.com/download/rsc/?f=sf2_pcie_control_plane_demo_advanced_and_evaluation_kit_liber ov11p4_dg_df
2. Switch **ON** the **SW7** power supply switch.
3. Launch the **FlashPro** software.
4. Click **New Project**.

5. In the **New Project** window, type the **Project Name** as PCIe_Control_Plane.

Figure 10 • **FlashPro New Project**

6. Click **Browse** and navigate to the location where you want to save the project.
7. Click **Single device** as the **Programming mode**.
8. Click **OK**.
9. Click **Configure Device** on the FlashPro GUI.
10. Click **Browse** and navigate to the location where the PCIe_Demo_top.stp file is located and select the file. The location for SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board is:
    <download_folder>\M2S150_M2S25_PCIe_Control_Plane_DF\ProgrammingFile\SF2_Evaluation_Kit.

11. Click **Open**. The required programming file is selected and is ready to be programmed in the device.
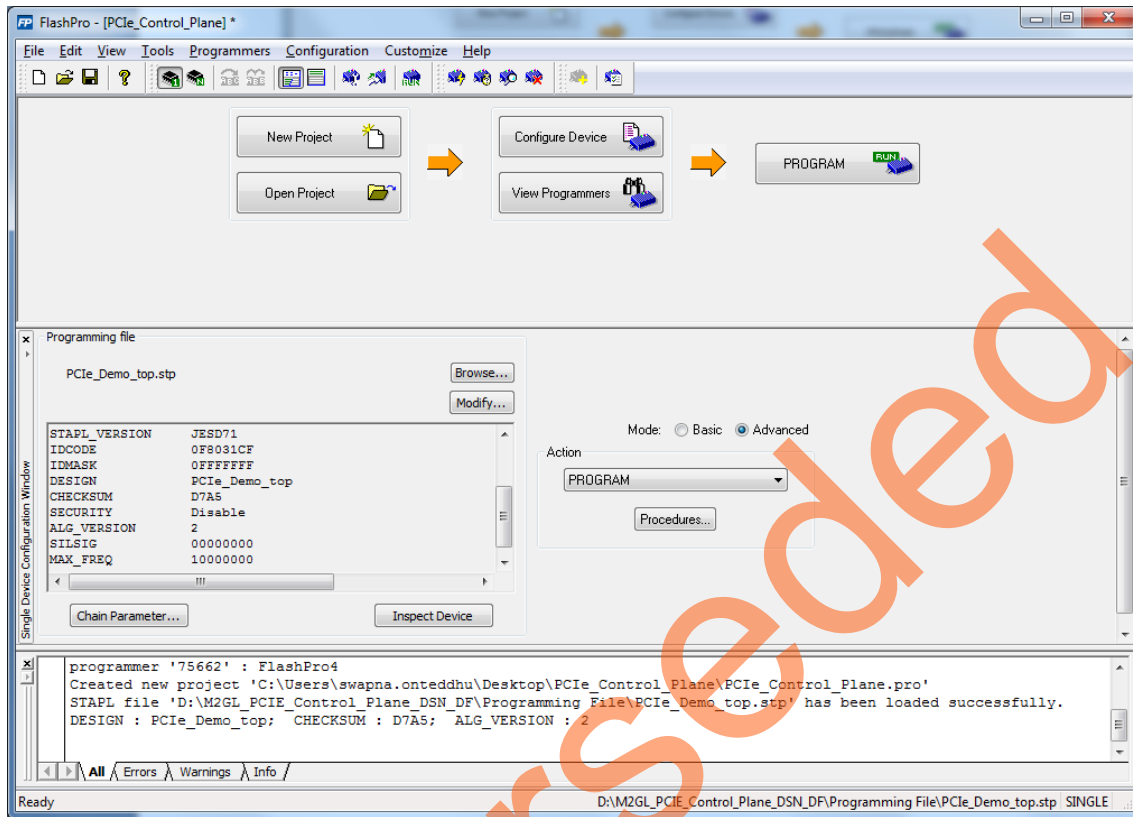
Figure 11 • **FlashPro Project Configured**

12. Click **PROGRAM** to start programming the device. Wait until a message is displayed indicating that the **PROGRAM PASSED**.
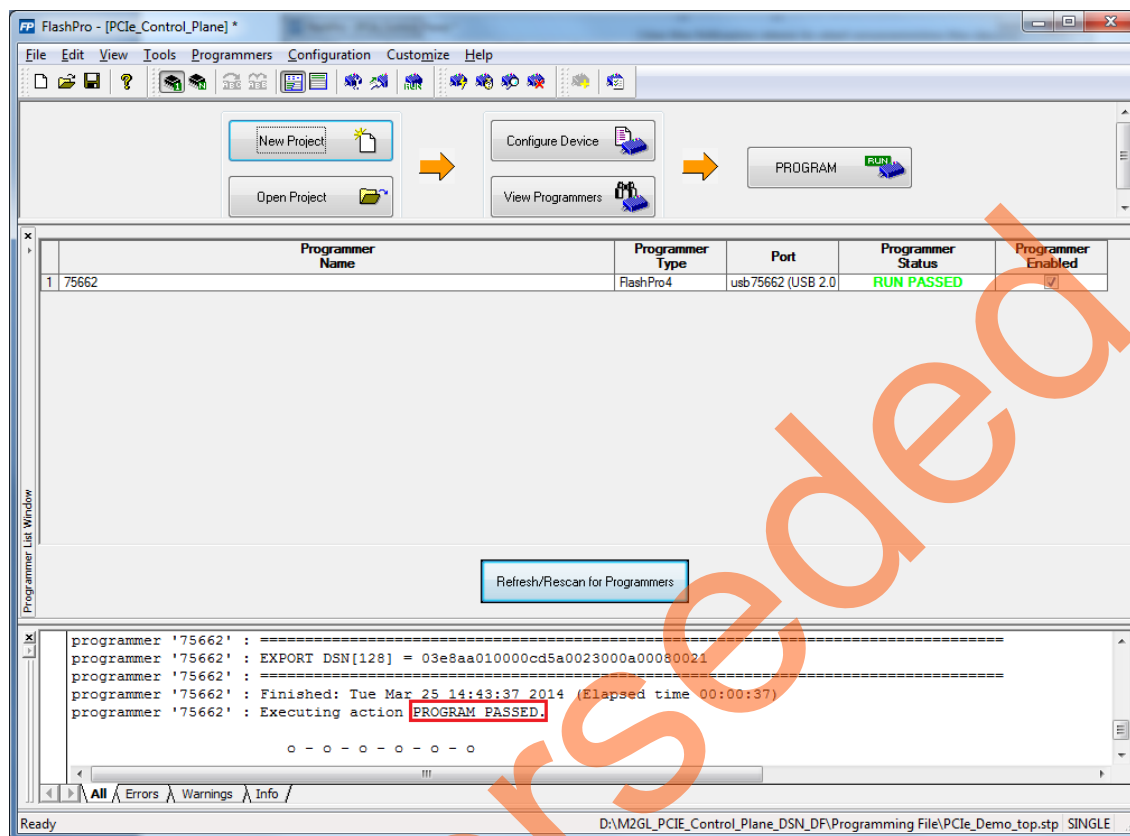
Figure 12 • **FlashPro Program Passed**

Connecting the Advanced Development Kit Board to the Host PC

1. After successful programming, power **OFF** the SmartFusion2 Advanced Kit Board and shut down the Host PC.

   This demo is designed to run in any PCIe Gen 2 compliant slot. If the Host PC does not support Gen 2 compliant slot, the demo switches to Gen 1 slot.

2. Connect the **CON1 - PCIe Edge Card Ribbon** cable to **Host PC PCIe Gen 2** slot or **Gen 1** slot as applicable.

   CAUTION: Host PC needs to be powered OFF while inserting the PCIe Edge connector. If it is not, the PCIe device detection and selection of Gen 1 or Gen 2 slot may not occur properly. This is very dependent on the Host PC PCIe configuration. It is recommended that the Host PC is powered OFF before inserting the PCIe card.

3. Figure 13 shows the board setup for the Host PC in which SmartFusion2 Advanced Kit Board is connected to the Host PC PCIe slot.
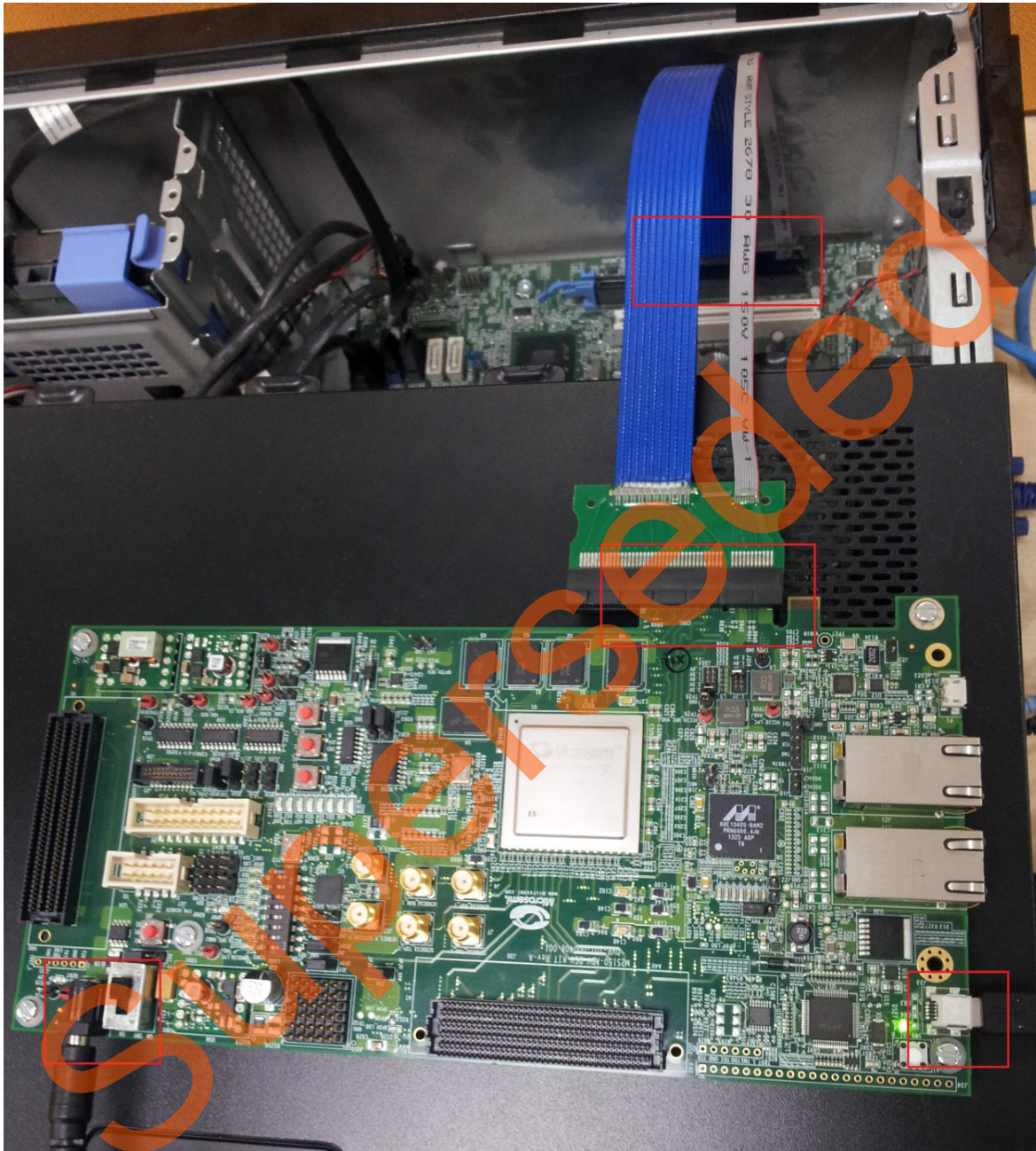
Figure 13 • **SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Setup for Host PC**

Connecting the SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board to the Host PC

1. After successful programming, power **OFF** the SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board and shut down the Host PC.
2. Follow the steps to connect the **CON1-PCIe Edge Connector** either to Host PC or laptop:
   a. Connect the **CON1-PCIe Edge Connector** to Host PC PCIe Gen 2 slot or Gen 1 slot as applicable. If the Host PC does not support the Gen 2 compliant slot, the design switches to the Gen 1 slot.
   b. Connect the **CON1-PCIe Edge Connector** to the laptop PCIe slot using the express card adapter. If you are using a laptop, the express card adapters typically support only Gen 1 and the design works on Gen 1 slot.

   CAUTION: Host PC or laptop should be powered OFF while inserting the PCIe Edge Connector. If the system is not powered OFF, the PCIe device detection and selection of Gen 1 or Gen 2 do not occur properly. It is recommended that the Host PC or laptop should be powered OFF during the PCIe card insertion.
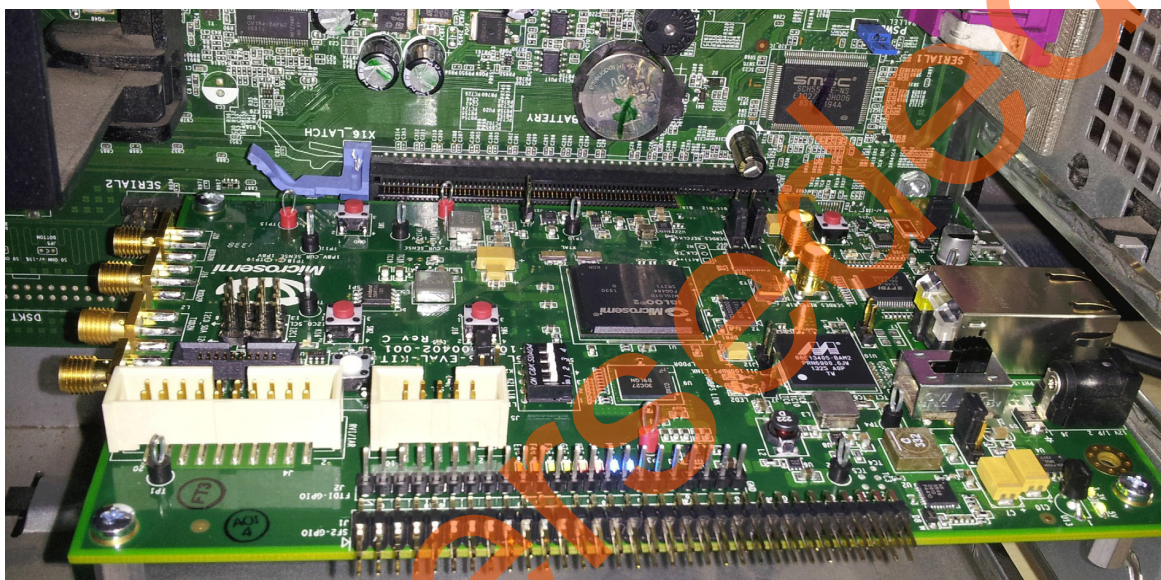
Figure 14 • **SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Setup for Host PC**

Running the Demo Design

This demo can run on both Windows and RedHat Linux OS.

- To run the demo on Windows OS GUI, Jungo drivers are provided. Refer to "Running the Demo Design on Windows" on page 21.
- To run the demo on Linux OS, native RedHat Linux drivers and command line scripts are provided. Refer to "Running the Demo Design on Linux" on page 34

Running the Demo Design on Windows

1. Switch **ON** the **SW7** power supply switch.

2. Power on the Host PC and open the Host PC Device Manager for PCIe device, as shown in Figure 15. If the PCIe device is not detected, power cycle the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board or SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board. Right-click **PCIe Device > Scan for hardware changes** in Device Manager.
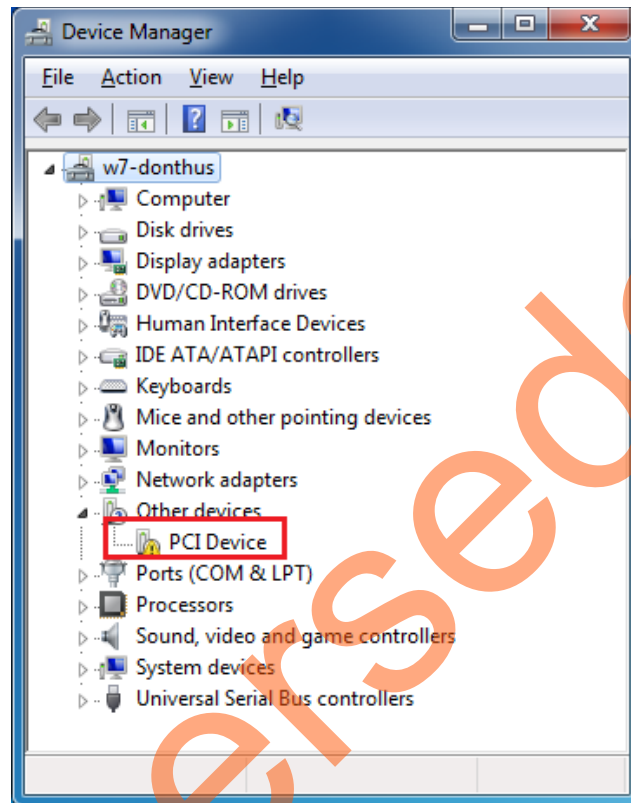
Figure 15 • **Device Manager**

Note: If the device is still not detected, check whether or not the BIOS version in Host PC is the latest, and if PCIe is enabled in the Host PC BIOS.

If the Host PC has any other installed drivers (previous versions of Jungo drivers) for the SmartFusion2 PCIe device, uninstall them.

Follow the steps to uninstall previous versions of Jungo drivers:

    a. Navigate to device manager and right-click **DEVICE** and select **Uninstall** as shown in Figure 16. The **Confirm Device Uninstall** dialog box is displayed.
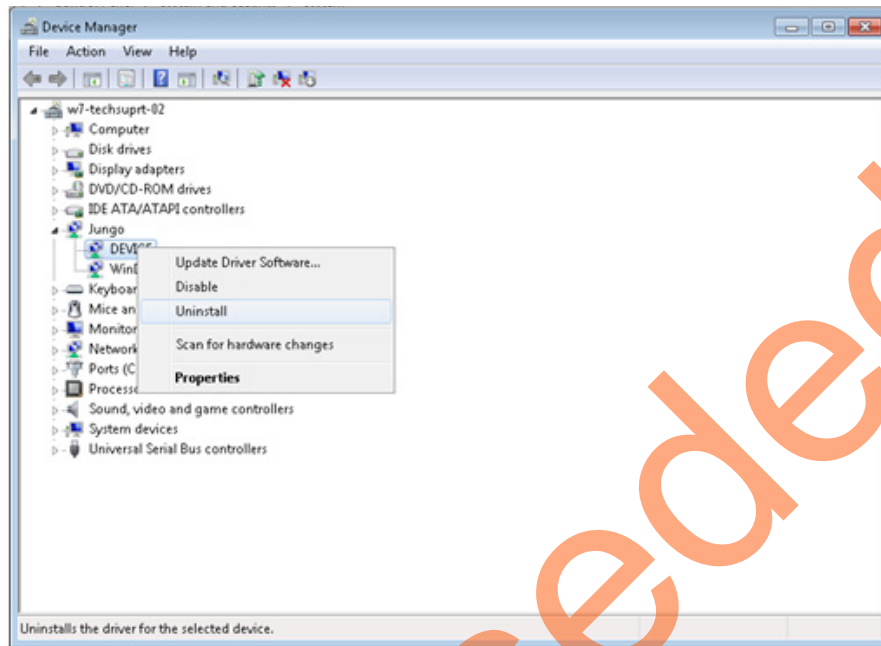
Figure 16 • **Device Uninstall**

    b. Select the **Delete the driver software for this device** check box as shown in Figure 17.

    c. Click **OK**.
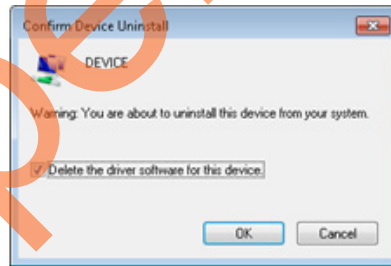
Figure 17 • **Confirm Device Uninstall**

After uninstalling previous Jungo drivers, make sure that the PCIe device is detected in the **Device Manager** window as shown in Figure 15.

Drivers Installation

The PCIe Demo uses a driver framework provided by Jungo WinDriverPro. To install the PCIe drivers on Host PC for SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board and SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board, use the following steps:

    1. Extract the **PCIe_Demo.rar** to *C:* drive. The *PCIe_Demo.rar* is located in the provided design files:

        – *M2S150_M2S25_PCIe_Control_Plane_DF\Windows_64bit\Drivers\PCIe_Demo.rar*

Note: Installing these drivers requires the Host PC administration rights.

    2. Run the batch file **C:\PCIe_Demo\DriverInstall\Jungo_KP_install.bat**.

3. Click **Install** if the window is displayed as shown in Figure 18.
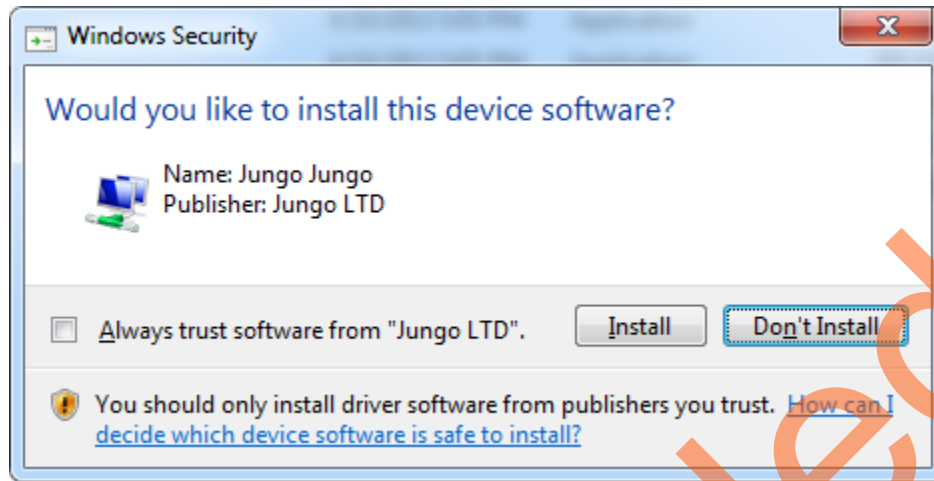
Figure 18 • **Jungo Driver Installation**

Note: If the installation is not in progress, right-click on the command prompt and select Run as administrator. Run the batch file **C:\PCIe_Demo\DriverInstall\Jungo_KP_install.bat** from command prompt.

4. Click **Install this driver software anyway** if the window appears as shown in Figure 19.
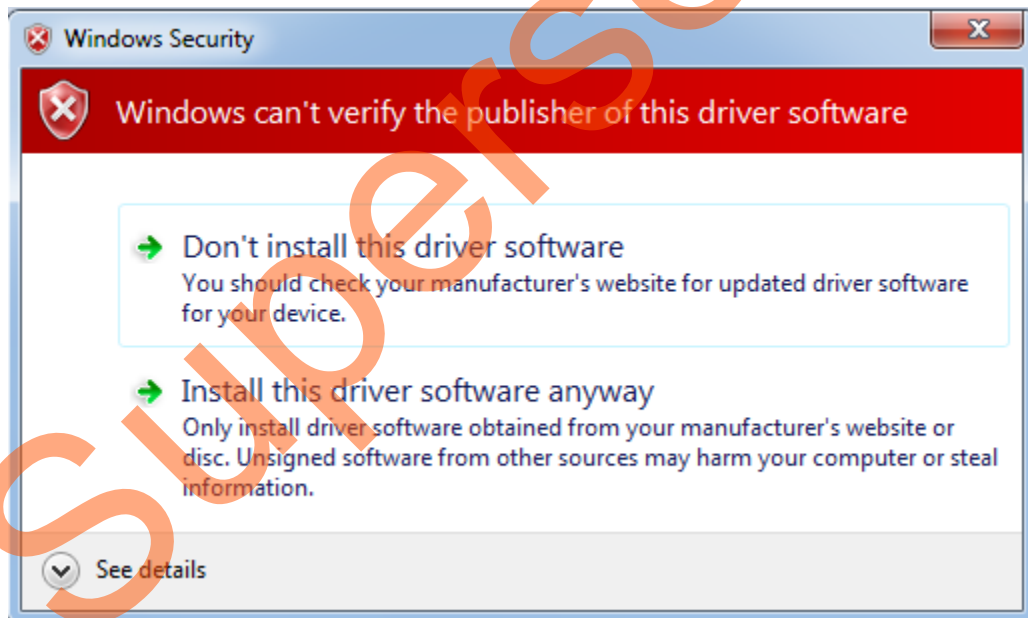
Figure 19 • **Windows Security**

PCIe Demo GUI Installation

The SmartFusion2 PCIe demo GUI is a simple GUI that runs on the Host PC to communicate with the SmartFusion2 PCIe EP device. The GUI provides the PCIe link status, driver information, and demo controls. The GUI invokes the PCIe driver installed on the Host PC and provides commands to the driver according to the user selection.

Use the following steps to install the GUI:

1. Extract the **PCIe_Demo_GUI_Installer.rar** from the provided design files: *M2S150_M2S25_PCIe_Control_Plane_DF\Windows_64bit\GUI*.

2. Double-click the **setup.exe** in the provided GUI installation (*PCIe_Demo_GUI_Installer\setup.exe*). Apply default options as shown in Figure 20.
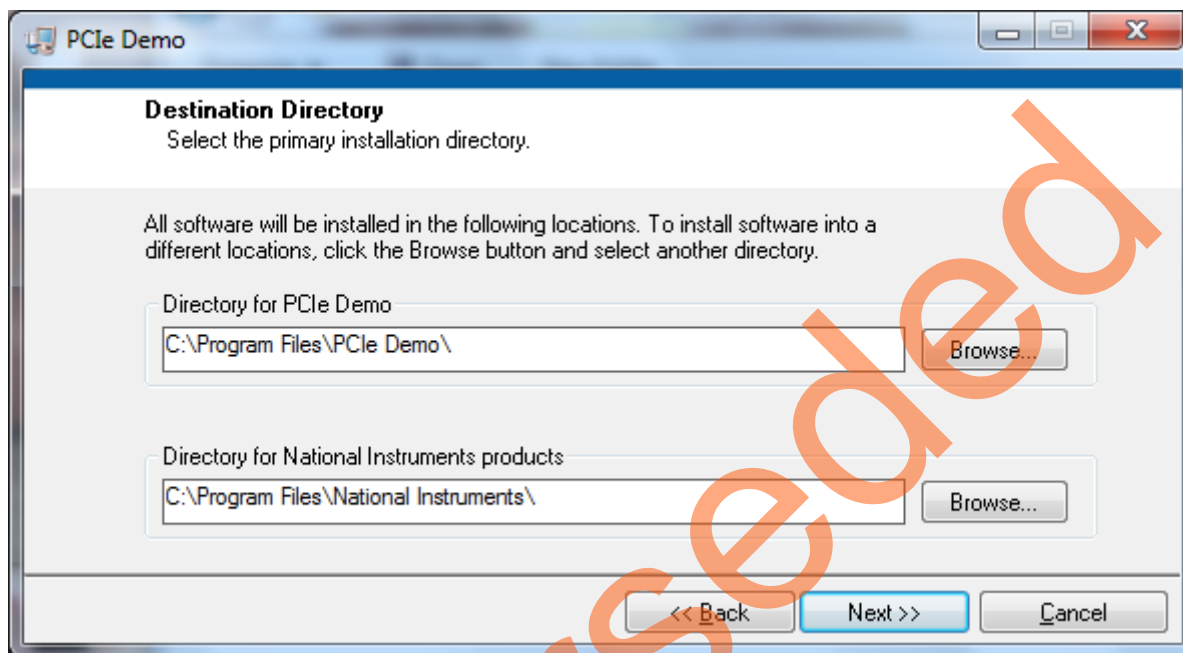
Figure 20 • **GUI Installation**

3. Click **Next** and **Finish** to complete the installation. Figure 21 shows the **Successful GUI Installation** window.
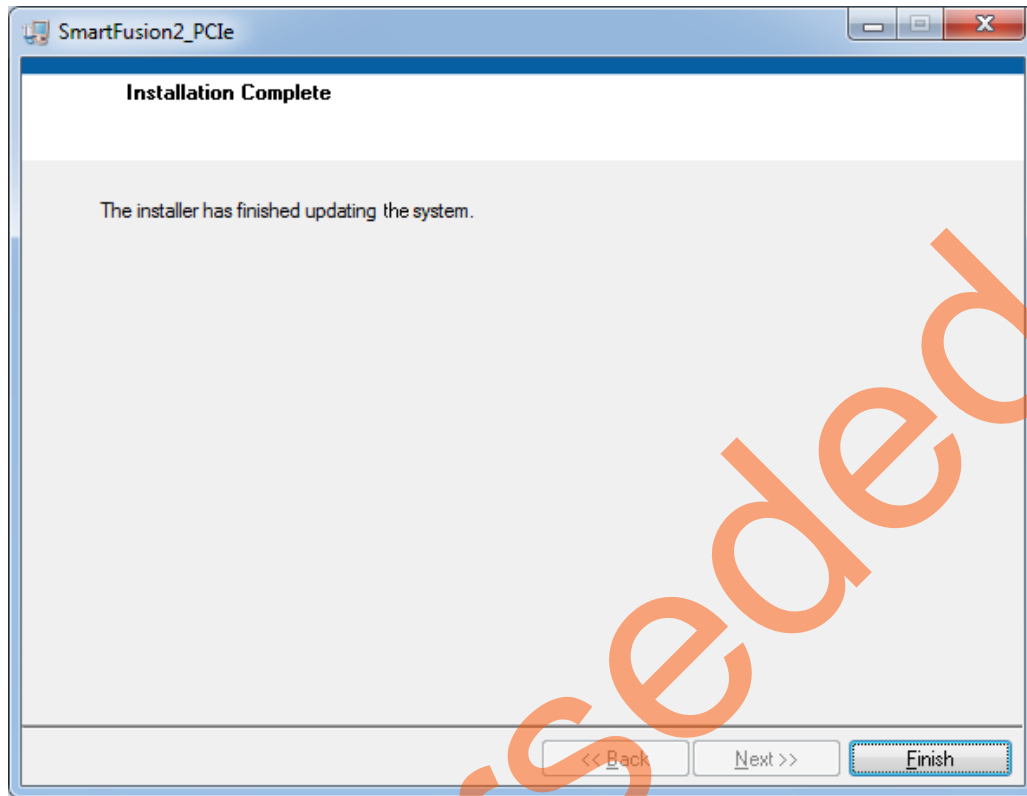
Figure 21 • **Successful GUI Installation**

4. Restart the Host PC.

Running the PCIe GUI

1. Check the Host PC Device Manager for the drivers. If the device is not detected, power cycle the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board or SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board.

2. Right-click **DEVICE > Scan for hardware changes** in Device Manager. Make sure that the board is switched ON.
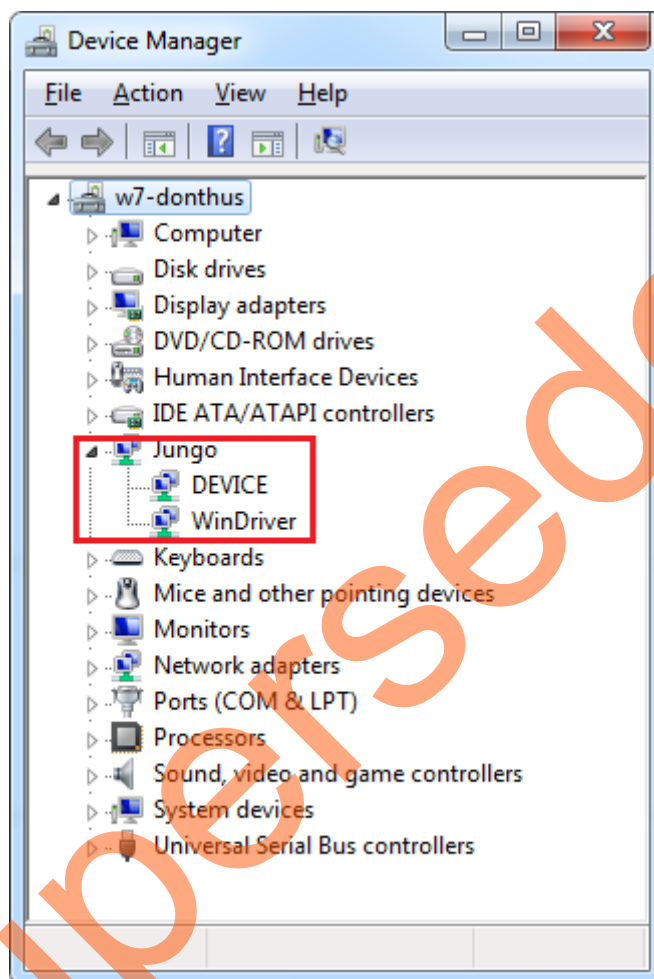
Figure 22 • **Device Manager - PCIe Device Detection**

Note: If a warning symbol is displayed on the **DEVICE** or **WinDriver** icon in the **Device Manager**, uninstall them and start from step1 of "Drivers Installation" on page 34.

3. Invoke the GUI from **ALL Programs > PCIeDemo > PCIe Demo GUI**. Figure 23 shows the **PCIe Demo** GUI window.
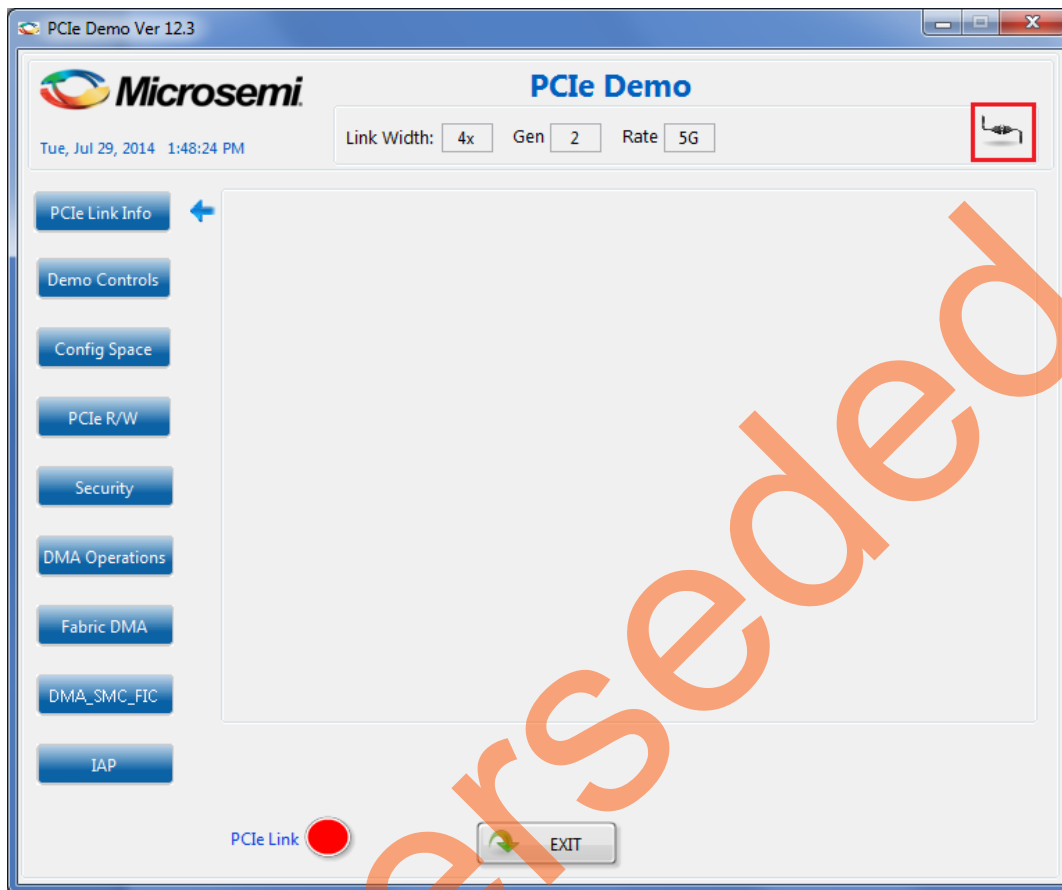
Figure 23 • **PCIe Demo GUI**

4. Click **Connect** icon at the top-right corner of the GUI. The Link Width, Gen, Rate, and Type of Kit are displayed on the GUI as shown in Figure 24 for SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board, but for SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board, the GUI is similar to Figure 25.

Note: The Evaluation Kit provides x1 PCIe lane width and the Advanced Development Kit provides x4 PCIe lane width for configuration.
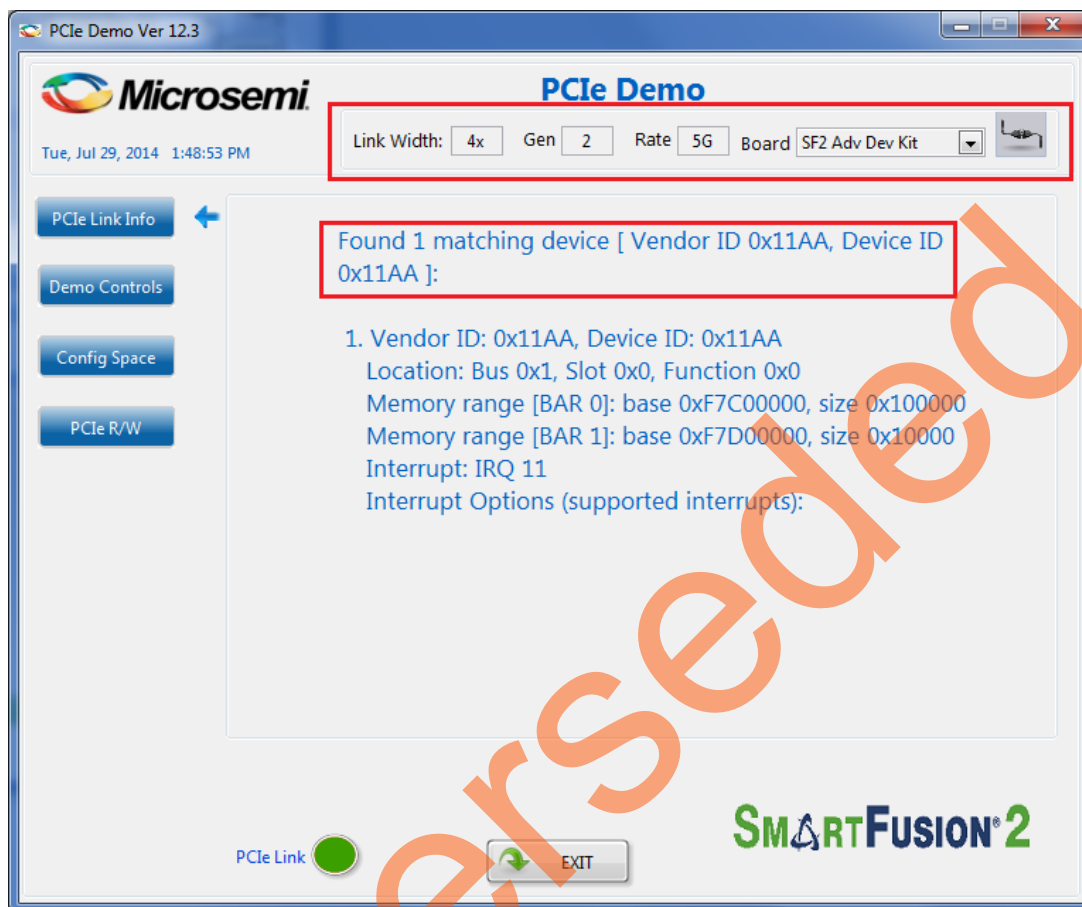
Figure 24 • **Version Information**

Note: If the Host PC does not support Gen 2 slot, the design automatically changes to Gen 1 slot.
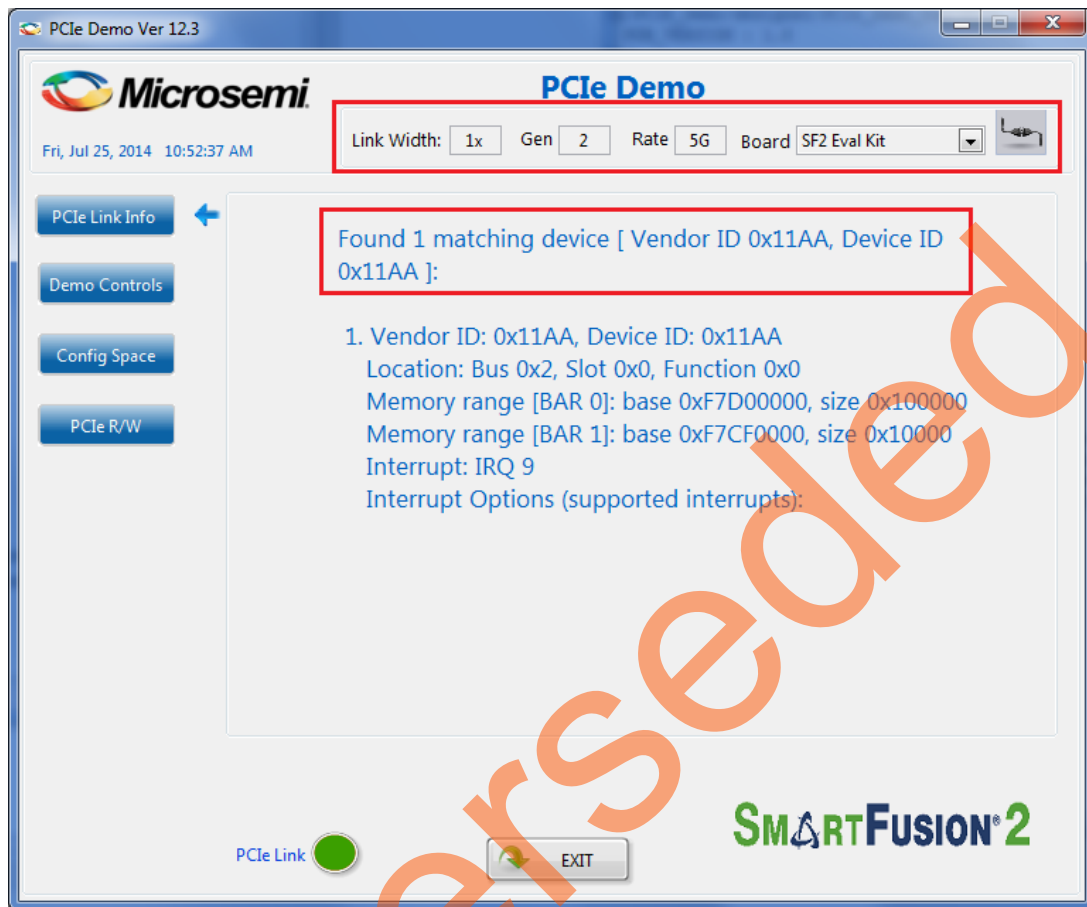
Figure 25 • **Version Information**

Note: The GUI screen shots are shown in this document for Advanced Development Kit, but the Evaluation Kit GUI options are also similar to Advanced Development Kit.

5. Click **Demo Controls**. Figure 26 shows the LED options and DIP switch status.
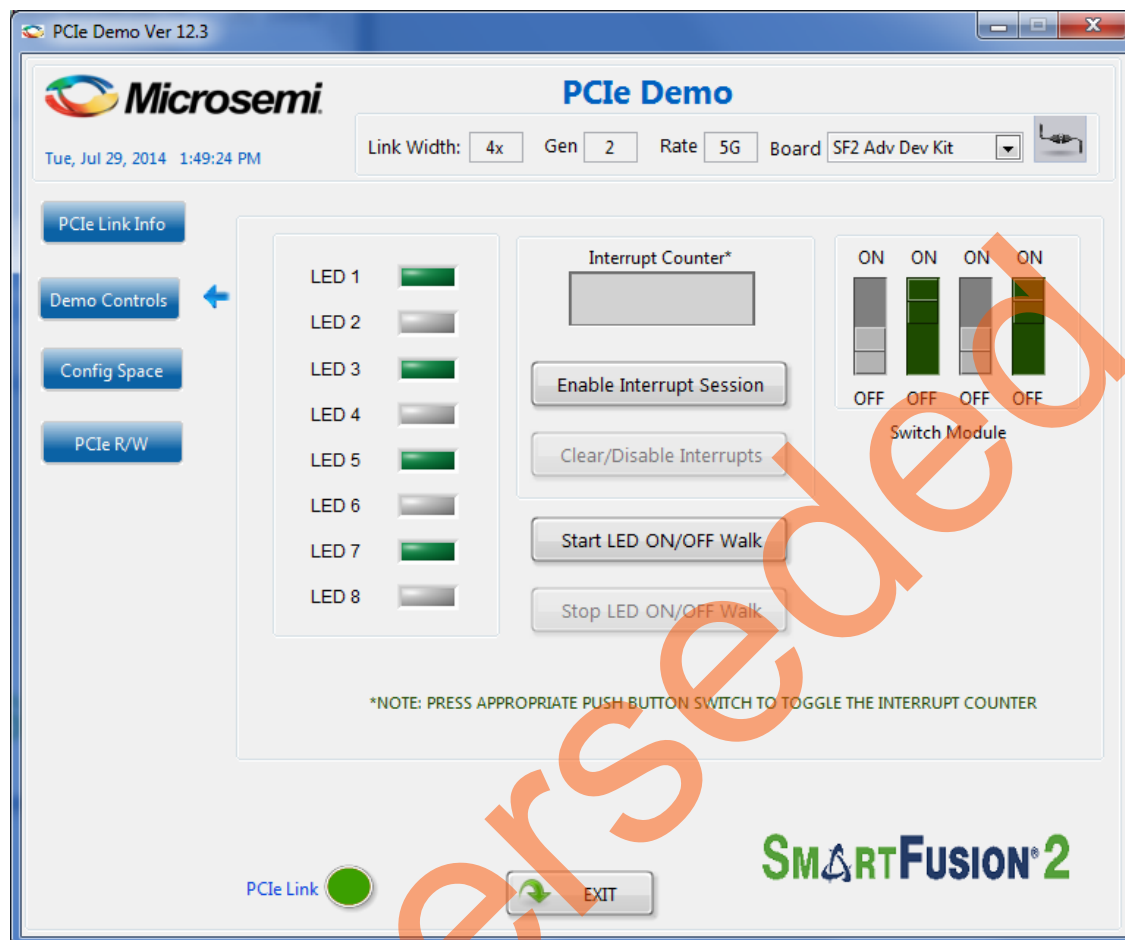
Figure 26 • **Demo Controls**

6. Click LEDs on GUI to **ON/OFF** the LEDs on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board or SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board.

7. Click **Start LED ON/OFF Walk** to blink the LEDs on SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board or SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board.

8. Click **Stop LED ON/OFF Walk** to stop the LEDs blinking.

9. Change the DIP switch positions (**1 to 4**) on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board (**SW5**) or SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board (**SW5**) and observe the similar position of switches in **GUI SWITCH MODULE**.

10. Click **Enable Interrupt Session** to enable the PCIe interrupt.

11. Press the push button **SW1** on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board or **SW4** SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board and observe the interrupt count in the **Interrupt Counter** field, as shown in Figure 27.
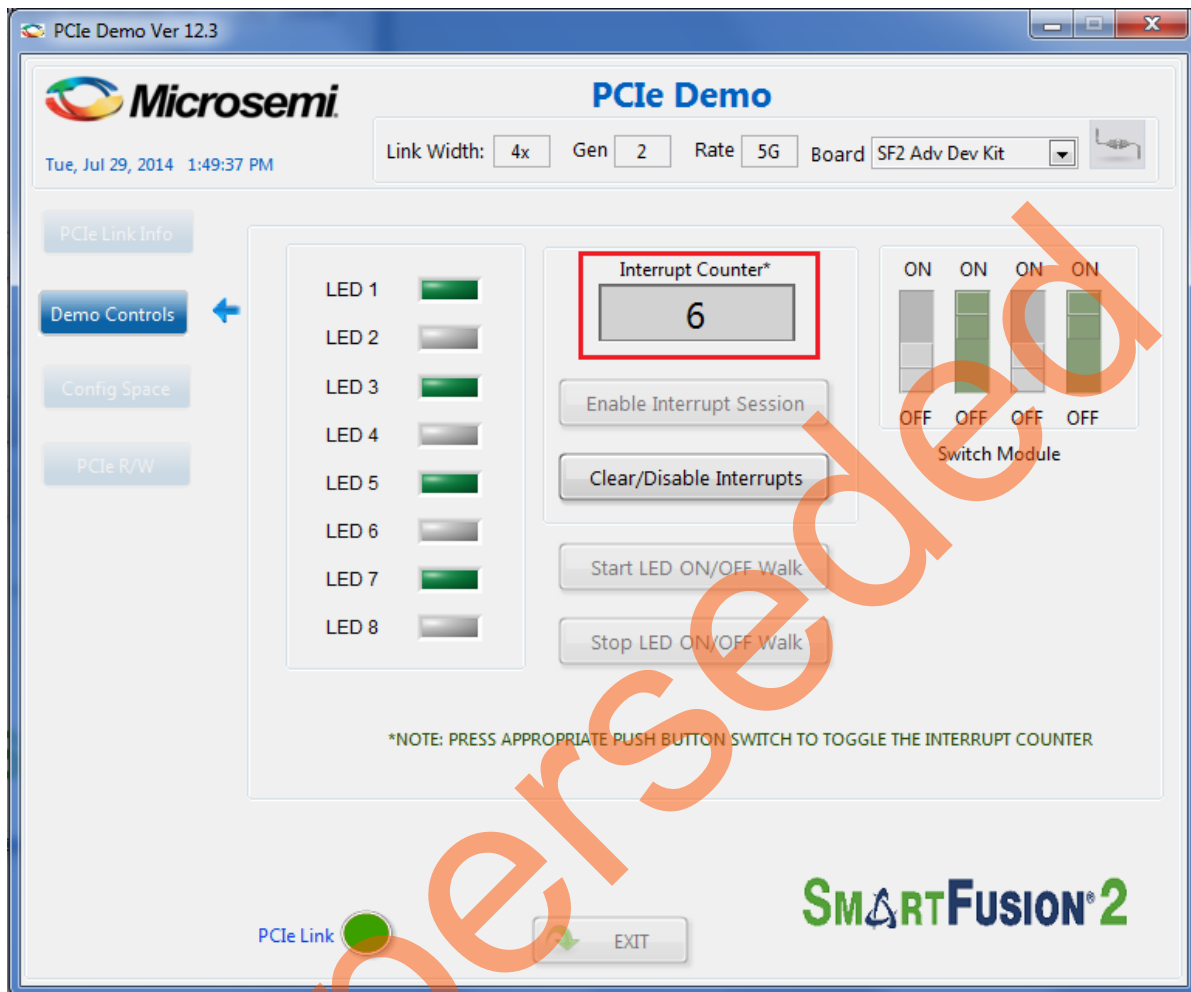
Figure 27 • **Interrupt Counter**

12. Click **Clear/Disable Interrupts** to clear and disable the PCIe interrupts.

13. Click **Config Space** to read details about the PCIe configuration space. Figure 28 shows the PCIe configuration space.
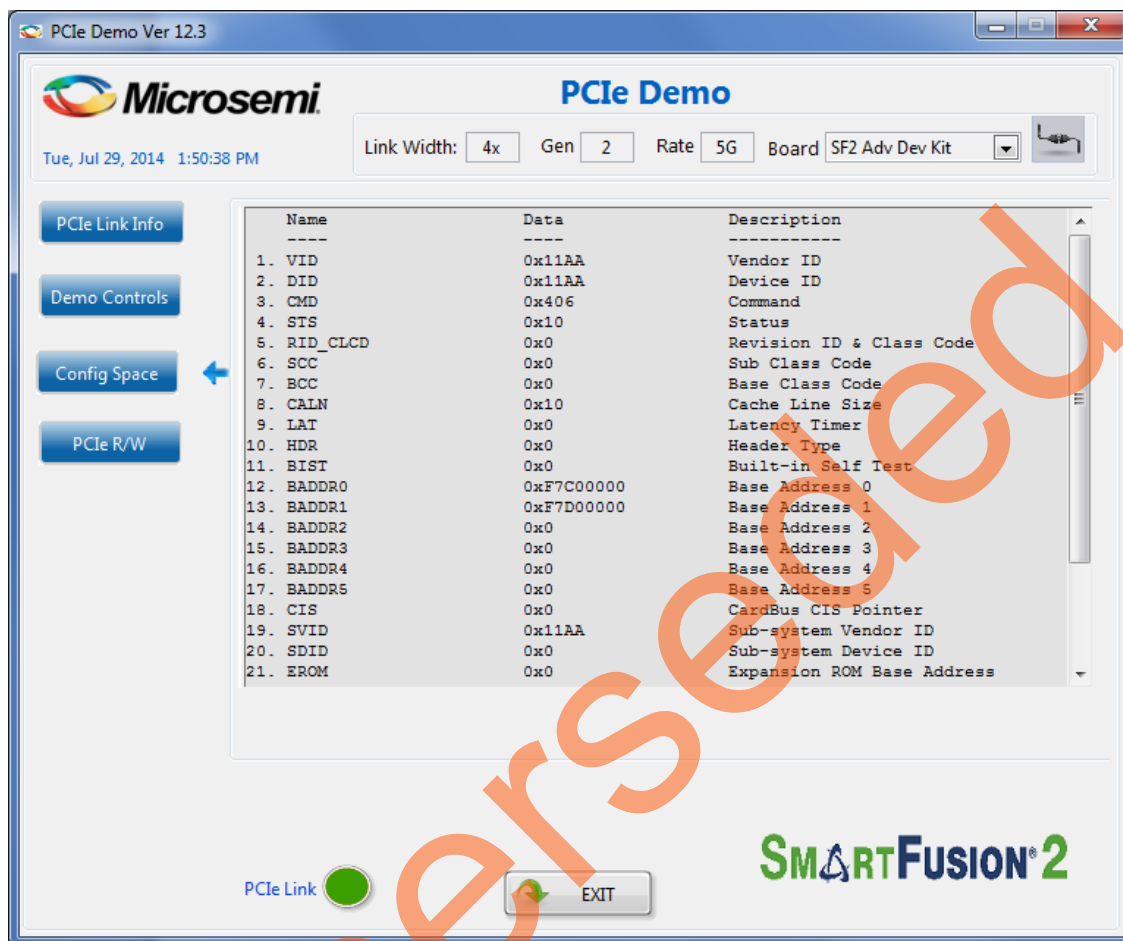
Figure 28 • **Configuration Space**

14. Click **PCIe R/W** to perform read and writes to LSRAM memory through **BAR1** space. Figure 29 shows the **PCIe R/W** window.
15. Enter **Address** between 0x0000 to 0xFFFC range.

16. Enter **Data**. The data field accepts a 32-bit hexadecimal value.
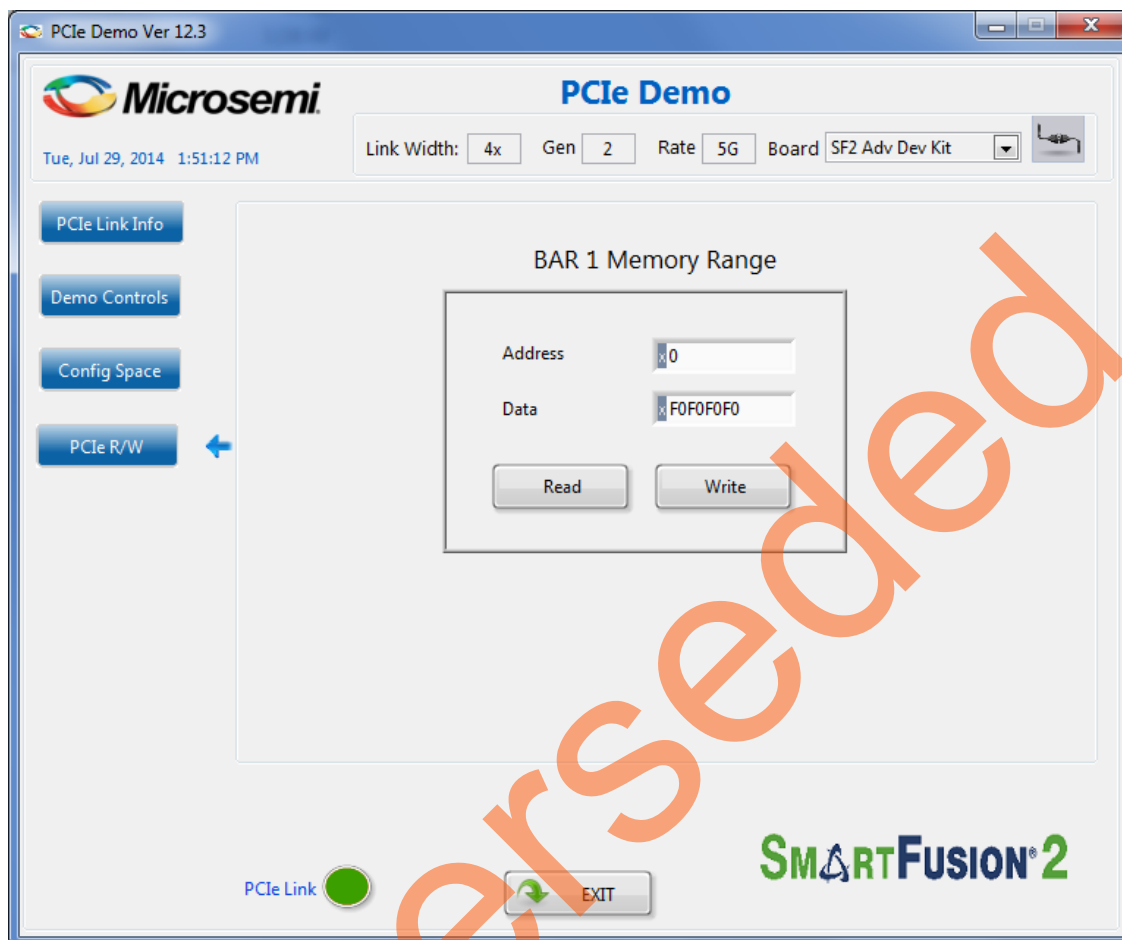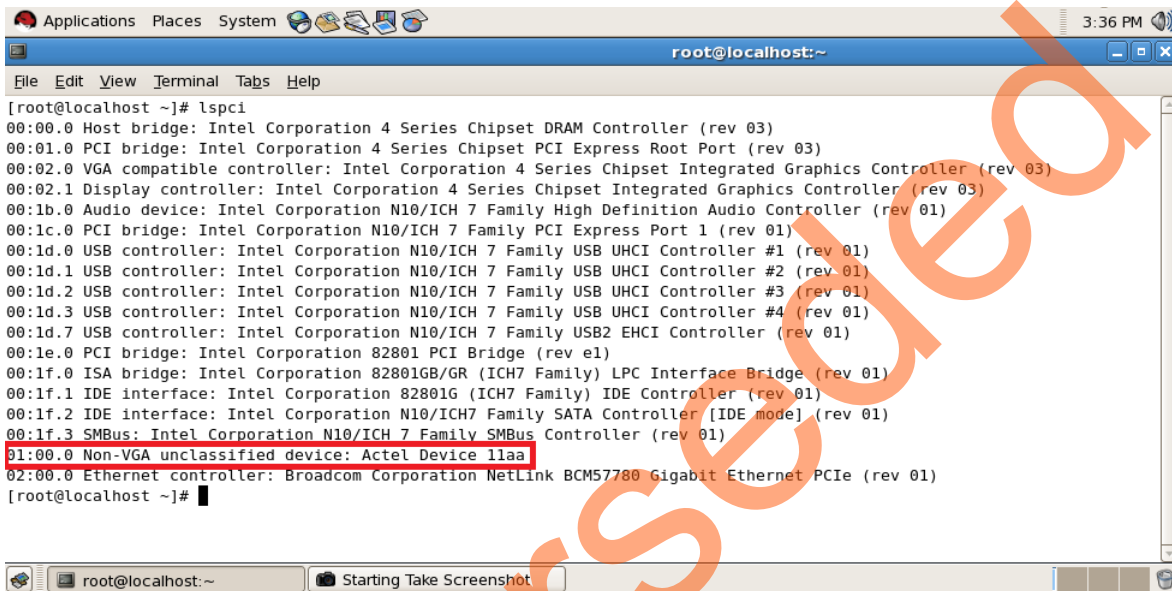
Figure 29 • **Perform Read and Write to LSRAM Using PCIe**

17. Click **Exit** to quit the demo.

Running the Demo Design on Linux

1. Switch **ON** the power supply switch **SW7** on the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board or SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board.

2. Switch **ON** the Red Hat Linux Host PC.

3. Red Hat Linux Kernel detects the SmartFusion2 PCIe end point as Actel Device.

4. On Linux Command Prompt Use `lspci` command to display the PCIe info.

   ```
   # lspci
   ```


Figure 30 • **PCIe Device Detection**

Drivers Installation

Enter the following commands in the Linux command prompt to install the PCIe drivers:

1. Create the **sf2** directory under the **home/** directory using the following command:

   ```
   # mkdir /home/sf2
   ```

2. Copy the *M2S150_M2S25_PCIe_Control_Plane_DF/* design files folder under */home/sf2* directory, which contains the Linux PCIe device driver files and Linux PCIe application utility files.

3. Copy the Linux PCIe Device Driver file (`PCIe_Driver.zip`) from *M2S150_M2S25_PCIe_Control_Plane_DF/* design files folder.

   ```
   # cp -rf
   /home/sf2/M2S150_M2S25_PCIe_Control_Plane_DF/Linux_64bit/Drivers/PCIe_Driver.rar
   /home/sf2

   # unzip PCIe_Driver.rar
   ```

   /home/sf2 directory must contain the *PCIe_Driver/ inc/* folders.

4. Execute `ls` command to display the contents of */home/sf2* directory.

   ```
   # ls
   ```

5. Change to *inc/* directory by using the following command:

   ```
   #cd /home/sf2/inc
   ```

6. Edit the `board.h` file for SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board and SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board as shown in Figure 31.

   ```
   #vi board.h
   #define SF2_ADV_KIT
   #undef IGL2
   #undef SF2_DEV_KIT
   #undef SF2_EVAL_KIT
   SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit:
   #vi board.h
   #define SF2_EVAL_KIT
   #undef SF2_ADV_KIT
   #undef IGL2
   #undef SF2_DEV_KIT
   ```

7. Enter `[:wq]` command to save the selected file.

8. Enter the following command to change the directory:

   ```
   #cd /home/sf2/PCIe_Driver
   ```

9. Enter the `make` command on Linux Command Prompt to compile the Linux PCIe device driver code.

   ```
   #make clean [To clean any *.o, *.ko files]
   #make
   ```

   The kernel module, *pci_chr_drv_ctrlpln.ko,* is created in the same directory.

10. Enter `insmod` command to insert the Linux PCIe device driver as a module.

    ```
    #insmod pci_chr_drv_ctrlpln.ko
    ```

Note: Root privileges are required to execute this command.
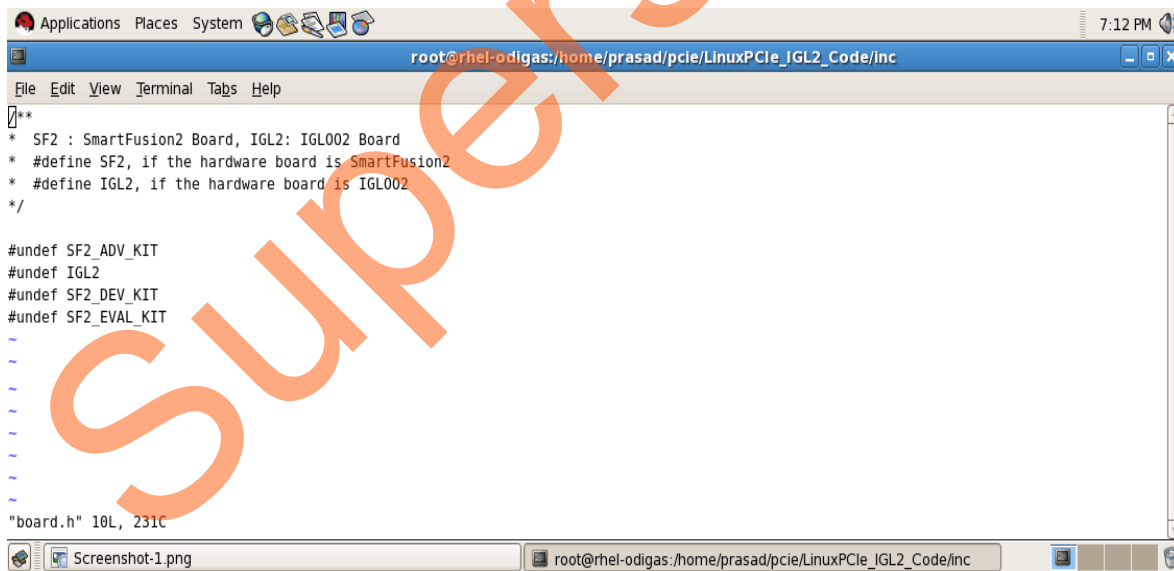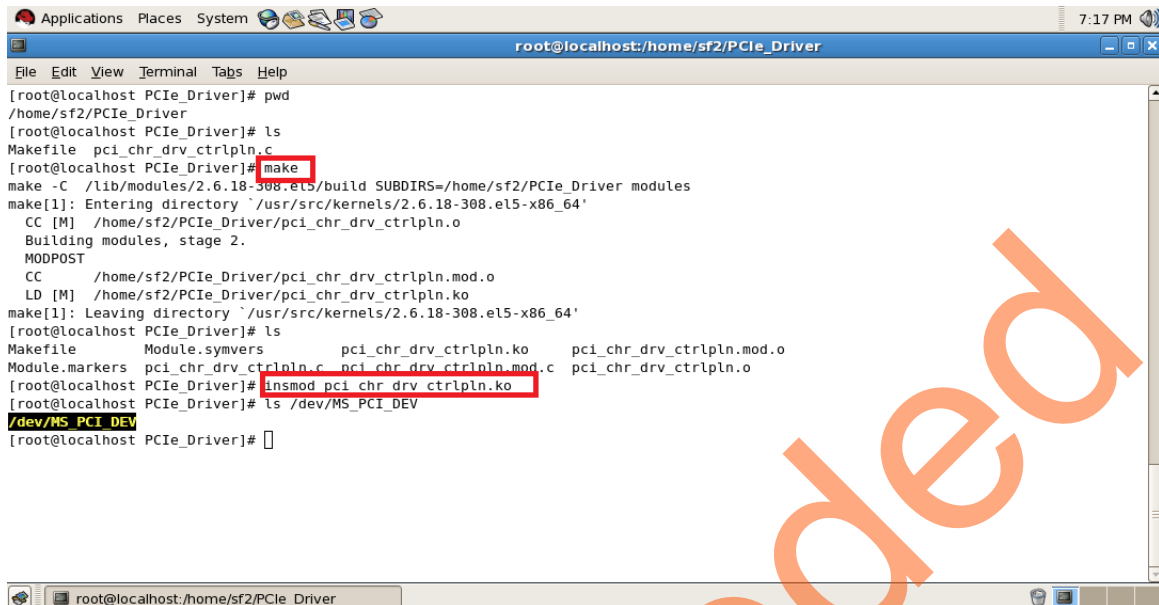
Figure 31 • **Edit board.h File**

Figure 32 • **PCIe Device Driver Installation**

11. After successful Linux PCIe device driver installation, check `/dev/MS_PCI_DEV` got created by using the following Linux command:

```
#ls/dev/MS_PCI_DEV
```

Note: `/dev/MS_PCI_DEV` interface is used to access the SmartFusion2 PCIe end point from Linux user space.

Linux PCIe Application Compilation and PCIe Control Plane Utility Creation

1. Change to the */home/sf2/* directory using the following command:

```
#cd /home/sf2
```

2. Copy the Linux PCIe application utility file (`PCIe_App.zip`) from *M2S150_M2S25_PCIe_Control_Plane_DF/* design files folder.

```
# cp -rf /home/sf2/M2S150_M2S25_PCIe_Control_Plane_DF/Linux_64bit/Util/PCIe_App.rar
/home/sf2
# unzip PCIe_App.rar
```

/home/sf2 directory must contain *PCIe_App/* folder along with `led_blink.sh` and `pcie_config.sh` scripts.

3. Execute `ls` command to display the contents of */home/sf2* directory.
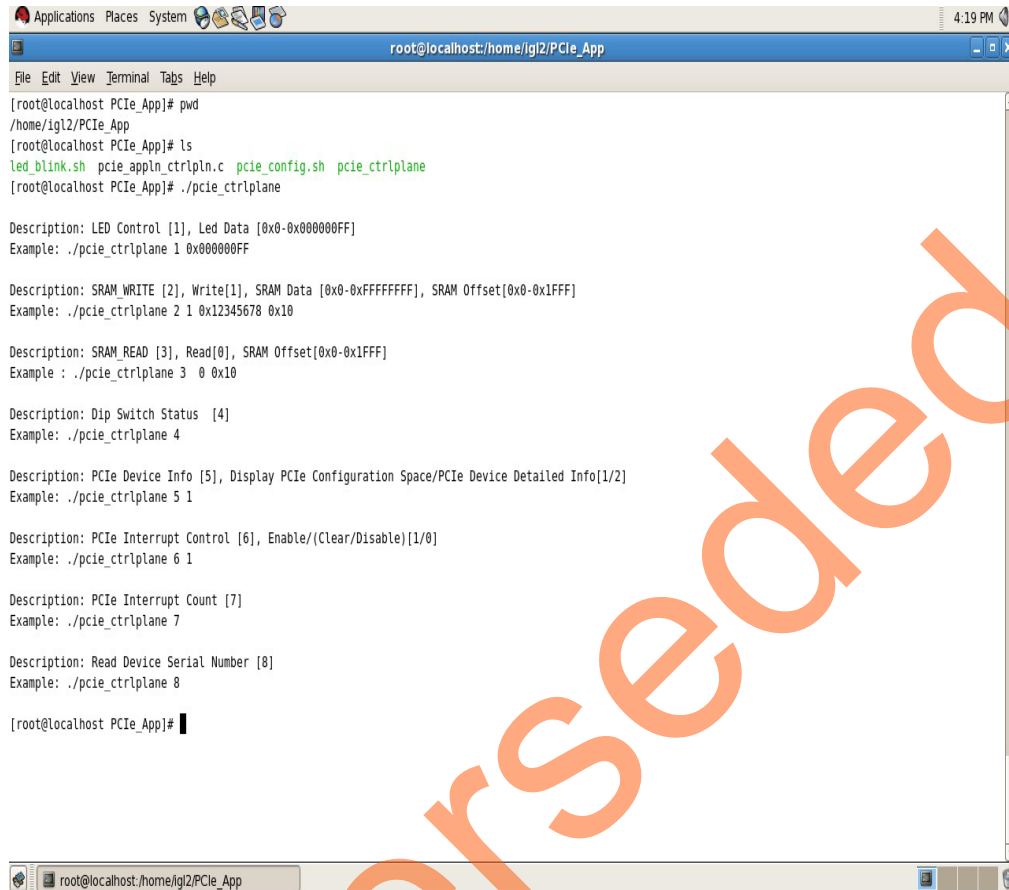
```
# ls
```

4. Compile the Linux user space application `pcie_appln_ctrlpln.c` in */home/sf2/PCIe_App* folder by using `gcc` command.

```
# cd /home/sf2/PCIe_App
# gcc -o pcie_ctrlplane pcie_appln_ctrlpln.c
```

After successful compilation, Linux PCIe application utility `pcie_ctrlplane` creates in the same directory.

5. On Linux Command Prompt, run the `pcie_ctrlplane` utility as:

```
#./pcie_ctrlplane
```

6. Help menu is displayed as shown in Figure 33.

Figure 33 • **Linux PCIe Application Utility**

Execution of Linux PCIe Control Plane Features

LED Control

LED1 to LED8 is controlled by writing data to SmartFusion2 LED Control Registers.

```
#./pcie_ctrlplane 1 0x000000FF [LED ON]
```

```
#./pcie_ctrlplane 1 0x00000000 [LED OFF]
```
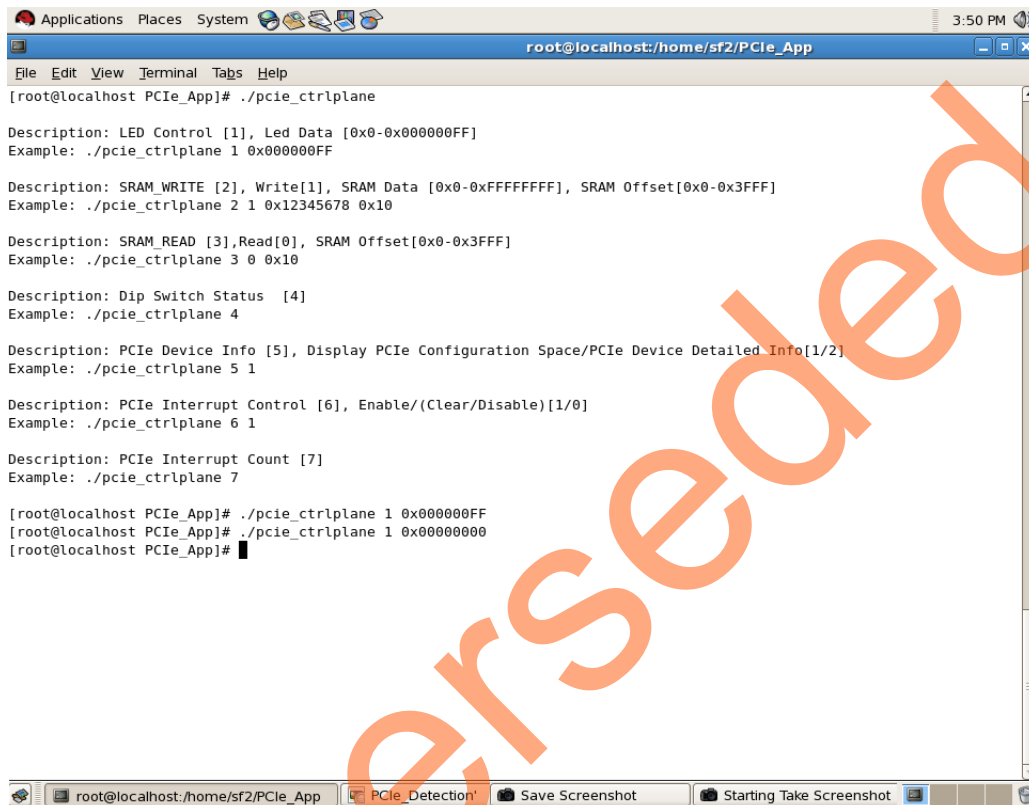

Figure 34 • **Linux Command - LED Control**

`led_blink.sh` contains the shell script code to perform the LED Walk ON, whereas `Ctrl C` exits the shell script and LED Walk turns OFF.
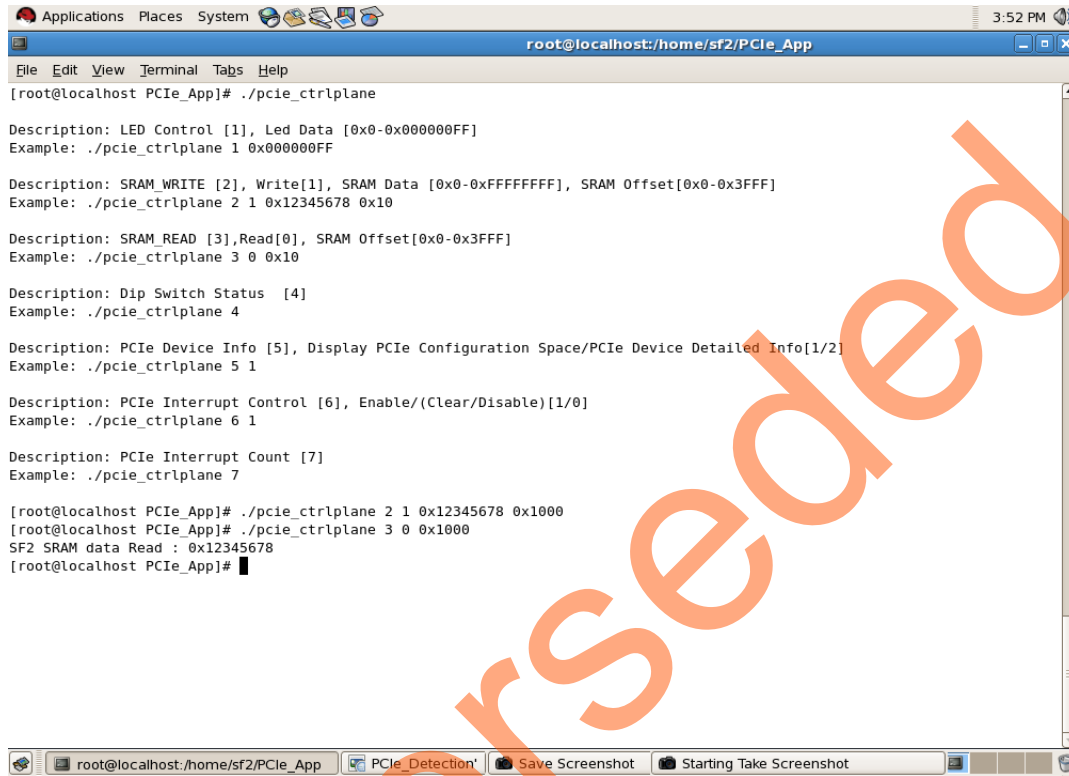
`#sh led_blink.sh`

Run the `led_blink.sh` shell script using the `sh` command.

SRAM Read/Write

32 KB SRAM is accessible for SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board.

```
#./pcie_ctrlplane 2 1 0xFF00FF00 0x1000 [SRAM WRITE]

#./pcie_ctrlplane 3 0 0x1000 [SRAM READ]
```
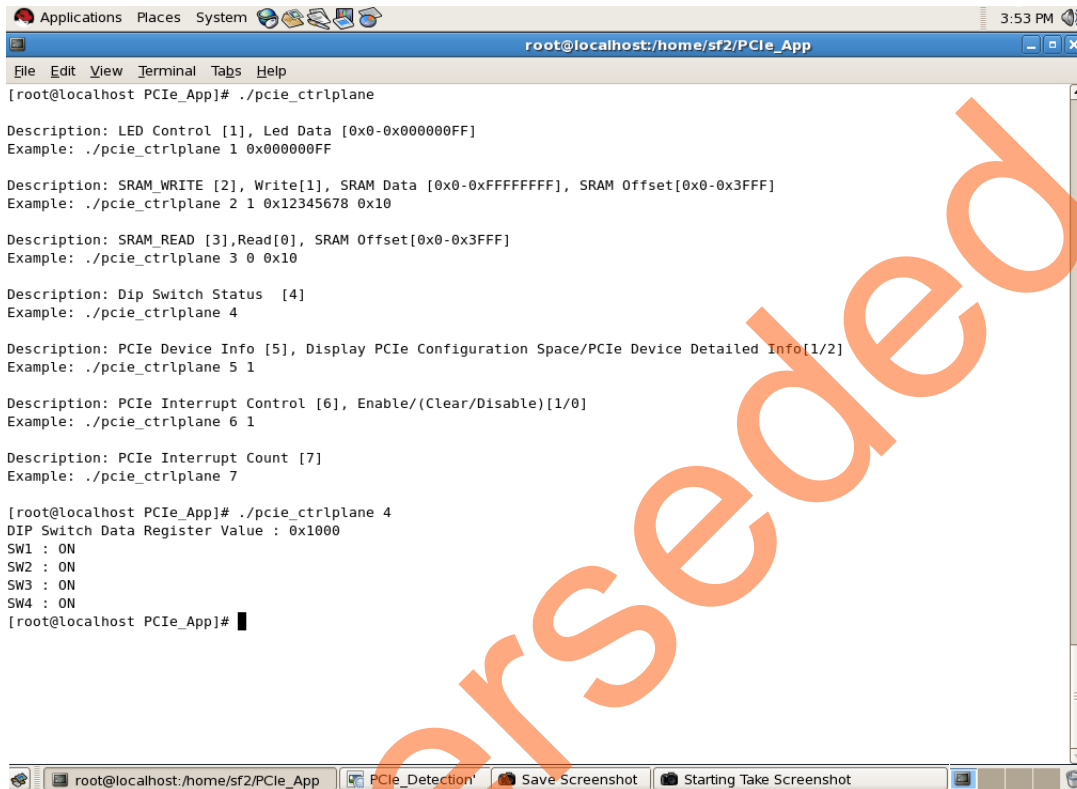

Figure 35 • **Linux Command - SRAM Read/Write**

DIP Switch Status

Dip Switch on SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board and SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board has four electric switches to hold the device configurations. Linux PCIe utility reads the corresponding switches (ON/OFF) state.

```
#./pcie_ctrlplane 4 [DIP Switch Status]
```
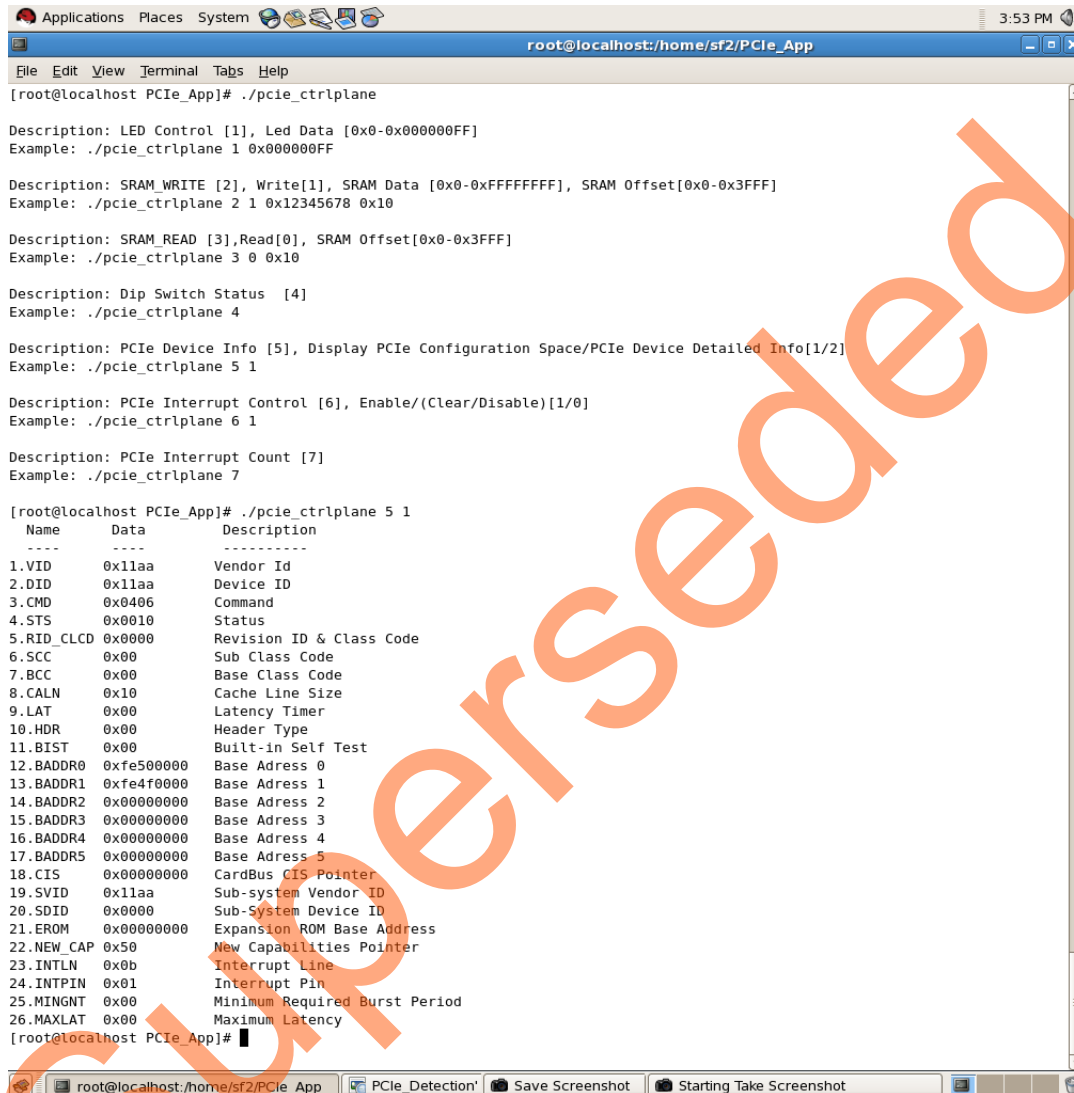

Figure 36 • **Linux Command - DIP Switch**

PCIe Configuration Space Display

PCIe configuration space contains the PCIe device data such as Vendor ID, Device ID, and Base Address 0.

Note: Root Privileges are required to execute this command.

```
#./pcie_ctrlplane 5 1 [Read PCIe Configuration Space]
```


Figure 37 • **Linux Command - PCIe Configuration Space Display**

PCIe Link Speed and Width

Note: Root Privileges are required to execute this command.

```
#./pcie_ctrlplane 5 2 [Read PCIe Link Speed and Link Width]
```


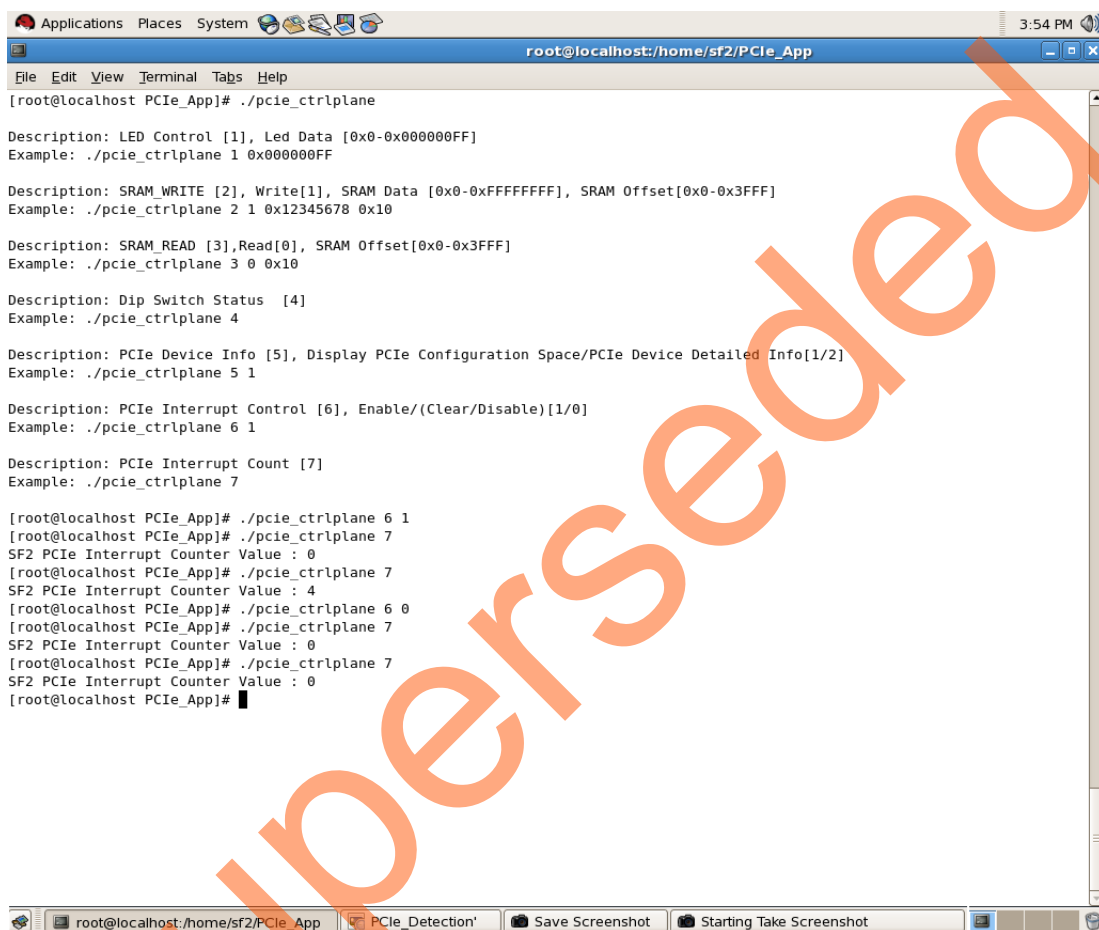*Figure 38* • **Linux Command - PCIe Link Speed and Width**

Figure 39 • **Linux Command - PCIe Link Speed and Width**

PCIe Interrupt Control (Enable/Disable) and Interrupt Counter

SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board and SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board enable or disable the MSI interrupts by writing data to its PCIe configuration space. Interrupt Counter holds the number of MSI interrupts got triggered by pressing the **SW1** push button.

    #. /pcie_ctrlplane 6 0 [Disable Interrupts]

    #. /pcie_ctrlplane 6 1 [Enable Interrupts]

    #. /pcie_ctrlplane 7 [Interrupt Counter Value]

Figure 40 • **Linux Command - PCIe Interrupt Control**

Conclusion

This demo describes how to access the PCIe EP and displays the device serial number feature of SmartFusion2 by implementing a low bandwidth control plane design with BFM simulation. It provides a GUI for easy control of PCIe EP device through Jungo drivers for windows platform. It also provides a Linux PCIe application for easy control of PCIe EP device through Linux PCIe Device Driver.

Appendix 1: SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board

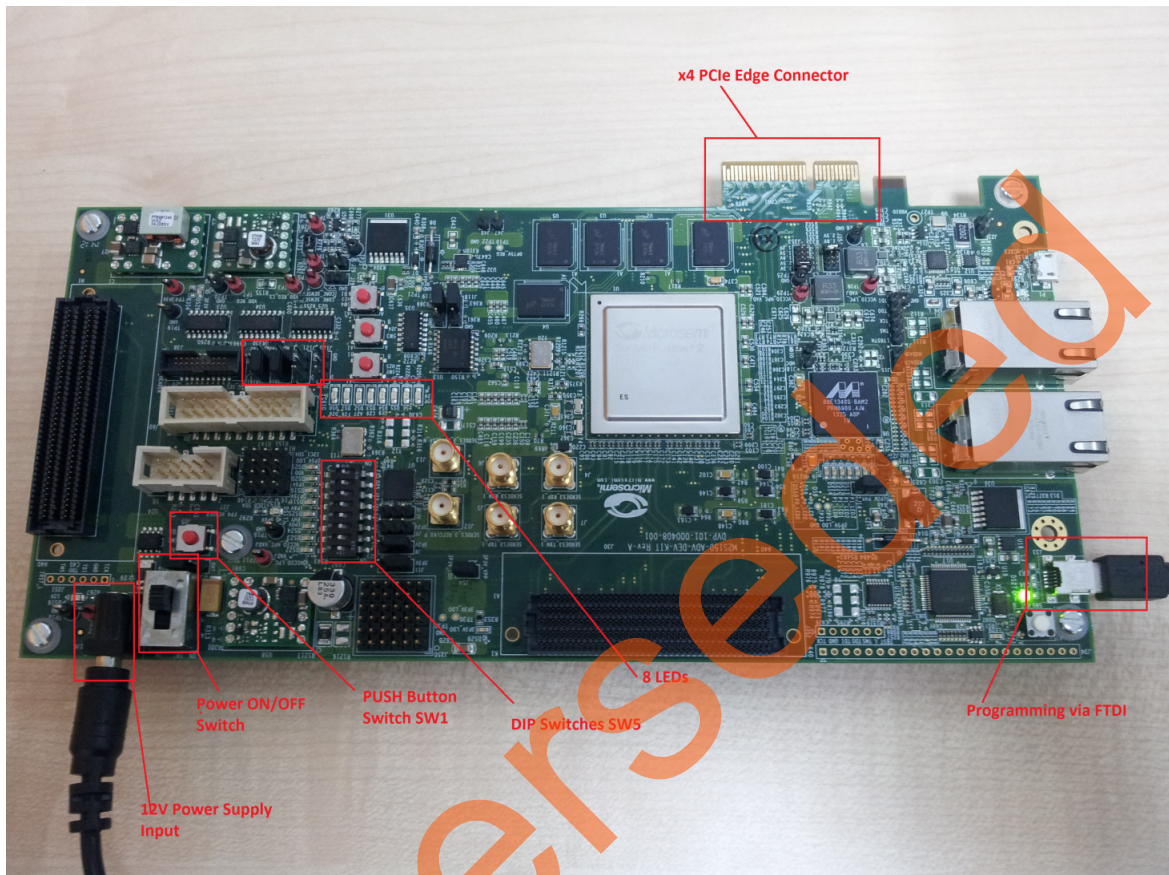Figure 41 shows the SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board.

Figure 41 • **SmartFusion2 Advanced Development Kit Board**

Appendix 2: SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board
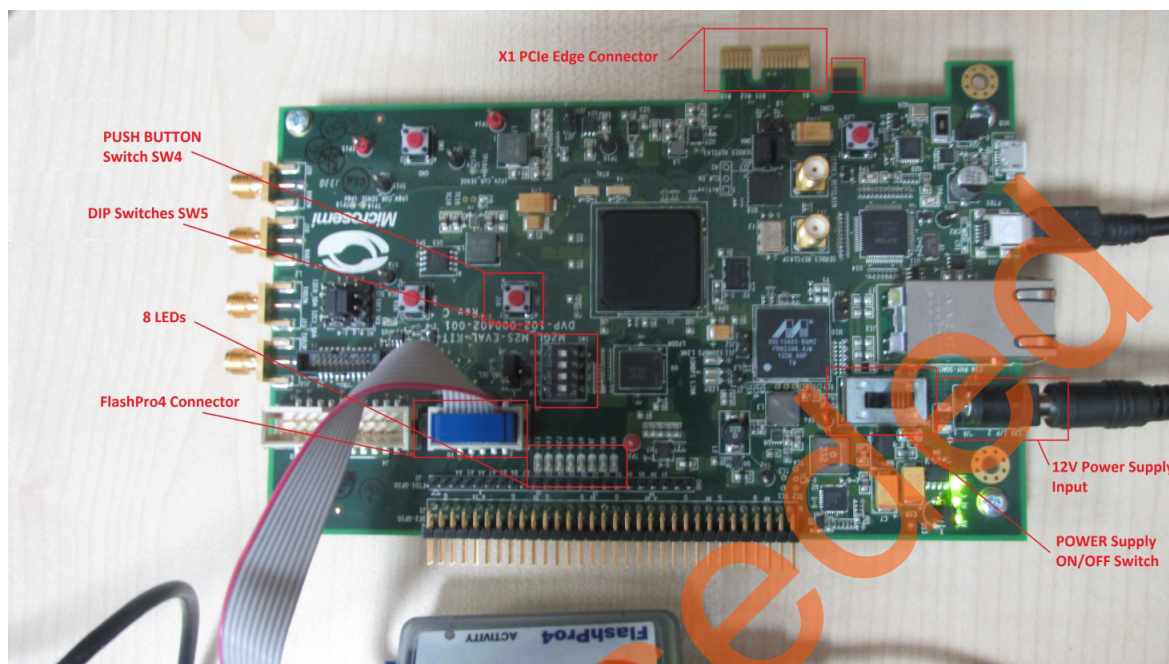
Figure 42 shows the SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board.

Figure 42 • **Lining up the SmartFusion2 Evaluation Kit Board**

Note: The Notch (highlighted in red) does not go into the adapter card.

2 – Product Support

Microsemi SoC Products Group backs its products with various support services, including Customer Service, Customer Technical Support Center, a website, electronic mail, and worldwide sales offices. This appendix contains information about contacting Microsemi SoC Products Group and using these support services.

Customer Service

Contact Customer Service for non-technical product support, such as product pricing, product upgrades, update information, order status, and authorization.

From North America, call 800.262.1060
From the rest of the world, call 650.318.4460
Fax, from anywhere in the world, 408.643.6913

Customer Technical Support Center

Microsemi SoC Products Group staffs its Customer Technical Support Center with highly skilled engineers who can help answer your hardware, software, and design questions about Microsemi SoC Products. The Customer Technical Support Center spends a great deal of time creating application notes, answers to common design cycle questions, documentation of known issues, and various FAQs. So, before you contact us, please visit our online resources. It is very likely we have already answered your questions.

Technical Support

Visit the Customer Support website (www.microsemi.com/soc/support/search/default.aspx) for more information and support. Many answers available on the searchable web resource include diagrams, illustrations, and links to other resources on the website.

Website

You can browse a variety of technical and non-technical information on the SoC home page, at www.microsemi.com/soc.

Contacting the Customer Technical Support Center

Highly skilled engineers staff the Technical Support Center. The Technical Support Center can be contacted by email or through the Microsemi SoC Products Group website.

Email

You can communicate your technical questions to our email address and receive answers back by email, fax, or phone. Also, if you have design problems, you can email your design files to receive assistance. We constantly monitor the email account throughout the day. When sending your request to us, please be sure to include your full name, company name, and your contact information for efficient processing of your request.

The technical support email address is soc_tech@microsemi.com.

My Cases

Microsemi SoC Products Group customers may submit and track technical cases online by going to My Cases.

Outside the U.S.

Customers needing assistance outside the US time zones can either contact technical support via email (soc_tech@microsemi.com) or contact a local sales office. Sales office listings can be found at www.microsemi.com/soc/company/contact/default.aspx.

ITAR Technical Support

For technical support on RH and RT FPGAs that are regulated by International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR), contact us via soc_tech_itar@microsemi.com. Alternatively, within My Cases, select **Yes** in the ITAR drop-down list. For a complete list of ITAR-regulated Microsemi FPGAs, visit the ITAR web page.

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